# PORSCHE

**Technical Manual** 

Boxster

**Technical Information** 

Repair

Contents:

Group 8 Air conditioning

> Group 9 Electrics

### Foreword

The workshop documentation for the Boxster model has the designation "Boxster" Technical Manual and contains Technical Information as well as instructions on Repairs.

The integration of the technical information published in the "Boxster" Technical Manual with the descriptive matter on repairs provides the user with a complex reference work that combines into one book associated or cross-referenced material of relevance to workshops and originating from various information media.

The "Boxster" Technical Manual consists of 15 folders, subdivided into the following Groups

0	Entire vehicle – General
0	Diagnosis, part 1 (up to Repair Group 45) $^{*1}$
0	Diagnosis, part 2 (as of Repair Group 69) * <sup>2</sup>
1	Engine, part 1 (up to Repair Group 13) * <sup>3</sup>
1	Engine, part 2 (as of Repair Group 15) * <sup>4</sup>
2	Fuel, exhaust, engine electronics
3	Transmission, manual transmission
3	Transmission, automatic transmission
4	Running gear
5	Body
6	Body equipment, exterior
7	Body equipment, interior
8/9	Air conditioning / Electrics
9	Circuit diagrams, part 1 (up to and including the '99 model) * <sup>5</sup>
9	Circuit diagrams, part 2 (as of the '00 model) * <sup>6</sup>

- \*1 The two folders with Group 0 are to be regarded as one folder; i.e. file the "Technical Information" notices only in front of the repair descriptions in the folder "Group 0 Diagnosis, part 1" (up to Repair Group 45).
  - \*<sup>2</sup> The **second folder** "Group 0 Diagnosis, part 2" (as of Repair Group 69) includes the further Repair Groups belonging to Group 0.
  - \*<sup>3</sup> The two folders with Group 1 are to be regarded as one folder; i.e. file the "Technical Information" notices only in front of the repair descriptions in the folder "Group 1 Engine, part 1" (up to Repair Group 13).
  - \*<sup>4</sup> The **second folder** "Group 1 Engine, part 2" (as of Repair Group 15) includes the further Repair Groups belonging to Group 1.

- \*<sup>5</sup> The two folders with Group 9 are to be regarded as one folder; i.e. file the "Technical Information" notices only in front of the repair descriptions in the folder "Group 9 Circuit diagrams, part 1" (up to the '99 model).
- \*<sup>6</sup> The **second folder** "Group 9 Circuit diagrams, part 2" (as of the '00 model) includes the further circuit diagrams belonging to Group 9.

The "Boxster" Technical Manual has the same structure in each folder, with the following breakdown for all Groups:

### Title page, "Boxster" Technical Manual

> Foreword

### Title page: "Technical Information"

- > Table of Contents, Technical information
- > Technical information

### Title page: "Repair"

- > Repair Groups: overview
- > Table of Contents, repairs
- > General / technical data
- > Instructions on repairs

As can be seen from the breakdown, the published Technical Information is in the front part of each folder – numbered according to the Groups. The Table of Contents assigned to each Group will be periodically updated.

Following the Technical Information, separated by a title page, the instructions on repairs – assigned according to the Groups or broken down into Repair Groups – are included in the folder.

The instructions on repairs will be extended and updated by means of supplements.

### Note

Sheets that already exist in the "Boxster" Technical Manual and are updated or revised and thereby exchanged by a supplement are designated "Replacement sheet". Revisions or technical modifications on pages of these replacement sheets are identified for the user with a vertical bar at the margin.

Group O:	Entire vehicle – General Maintenance	<b>0</b> 03
Group O:	<b>Diagnosis</b> Sales check On-board diagnosis DME diagnosis Tiptronic diagnosis ABS diagnosis	<b>0</b> 01 03 24 37 45
Group O:	<b>Diagnosis</b> Airbag diagnosis Seat memory diagnosis Heating diagnosis Alarm system diagnosis PCM diagnosis ParkAssistent diagnosis HBA diagnosis	0 69 72 80 90 91 91 91
Group 1:	<b>Engine</b> Engine – Crankcase, suspension Engine – Crankshaft, pistons	<b>1</b> 10 13
Group 1:	<b>Engine</b> Engine – Cylinder head, valve drive Engine – Lubrication Engine – Cooling	<b>1</b> 15 17 19
Group 2:	<b>Fuel, exhaust, engine electronics</b> Fuel supply, control Exhaust system, turbocharging Fuel system, electronic injection Fuel system, K-Jetronic Exhaust system Starter, power supply, cruise control Ignition system	<b>2</b> 20 21 24 25 26 27 28
Group 3:	<b>Transmission, manual transmission</b> Clutch, control Manual transmission – Actuation, housing Manual transmission – Gears, shafts, int. gearsh. Final drive, differential, differential lock	<b>3</b> 30 34 35 39
Group 3:	<b>Transmission, automatic transmission</b> Torque converter Automatic transmission – Actuation, housing Automatic transmission – Gears, control Final drive, differential, differential lock	<b>3</b> 32 37 38 39

Group 4:	<b>Running gear</b> Front wheel suspension, drive shafts Rear wheel suspension, drive shafts Wheels, tires, suspension alignment Anti-Lock Brake System (ABS) Brakes – Brake mechanics Brakes – Hydraulics, regulator, booster Steering	<b>4</b> 40 42 44 45 46 47 48
Group 5:	<b>Body</b> Body front Body center, roof, frame Body rear Lids, flaps Door front, central locking system	<b>5</b> 50 51 53 55 55 57
Group 6:	Body equipment, exterior Sliding roof Convertible top, hardtop Bumpers Glazing, window control Exterior equipment Interior equipment Passenger protection	<b>6</b> 60 61 63 64 66 68 69
Group 7:	<b>Body equipment, interior</b> Linings, insulation Seat frames Seat upholsteries, covers	<b>7</b> 70 72 74
Group 8:	Air conditioning Heating Ventilation Air conditioning Auxiliary air conditioning system	<b>8</b> 80 85 87 88
Group 9	<b>Electrics</b> Instruments, alarm system Radio, telephone, on-board computer, navigation Windshield wiper and washer system Lights, lamps, switches exterior Lights, lamps, switches interior, theft protection	<b>9</b> 90 91 92 94 96
Group 9:	Circuit diagrams Wiring (up to and including the '99 model)	<b>9</b> 97
Group 9:	Circuit diagrams Wiring (from the '00 model)	<b>9</b> 97

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### 8 Technical data for the air-conditioning system

### Compressor type 7 SB 16

Refrigerant quantity 850 g refrigerant R 134a

Refrigerant oil in the compressor  $195 \pm 15$  cm<sup>3</sup> ND 8

Hexagon-head bolts on	Thread	Tightening torque in Nm (ftlb.)
Expansion valve	M 6	9 (6.5)
	M 5	6 (4.5)
Compressor	M 8	23 (17)
Refrigerant line	M 8	23 (17)
Oil filler screw	M 10	2636 (1927)
Fluid tank	M 6	6 (4.5)
Flange connections of refrigerant lines	M 8	14 (10.5)

### Note

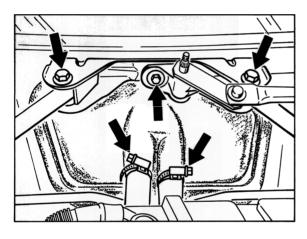
When installing the refrigerant lines, the screw connections and the O-rings must be wetted with refrigerant oil.

The refrigerant oil must be disposed of as special-category waste.

### 80 23 19 Removing and installing heat exchanger

### Removal

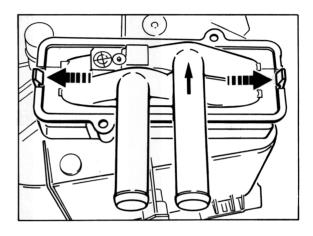
- 1. Remove covers from heating and air-conditioning system, battery and fluid reservoir. Disconnect battery and cover terminal or battery.
- 2. Remove the entire wiper link with wiper motor (see Repair Group 92).
- 3. Loosen right dome strut and bracket at the cowl frame and remove.



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- Clamp shut both heater hoses in front of the heat exchanger using a commercially available hose clamp. Loosen heater hoses at the heat exchanger and pull off.
- 5. Carefully remove cover over the heat exchanger.

6. Release heat exchanger and pull it up and out.



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### Installation

- 1. Seal cover over the heat exchanger airtight with butyl adhesive.
- 2. Replace cover if damaged.
- 3. The heat exchanger is connected to the engine cooling system, and coolant flows through it when the engine is running. After removing or installing the heat exchanger, vent the cooling system (see Repair Group 19).

### 85 10 19 Removing and installing mechanical heating and fresh-air control

### Removal

- 1. Carefully unclip baffle from the heating and fresh-air control.
- 2. Unscrew fastening screws (4 ea.) and pull control module out of the dashboard.
- 3. Pull off electrical plug connection. Unclip Bowden cables and pull out upwards or detach cables. Label Bowden cables before removal.

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85 10 19 Removing and installing mechanical heating and fresh-air control Printed in Germany, 1996 986851

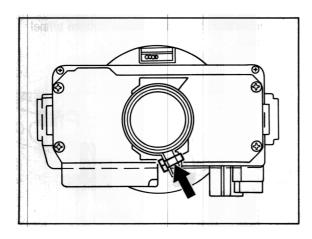
### Installation

- 1. Clip in Bowden cables and route carefully (do not bend).
- 2. Engage electrical plug connections: do not jam cables.

### 85 15 19 Removing and installing heating and fresh-air control

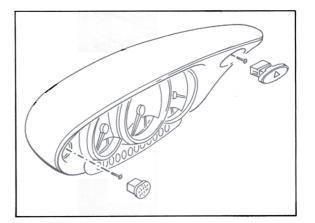
### Removal

- 1. Remove covers over heating and fresh-air control, battery and fluid reservoir. Disconnect battery and remove.
- Remove steering wheel and loosen steeringcolumn panel. Comply with safety regulations when handling airbag units (see Repair Group 69).
- Loosen central screw (clamp) at the steeringcolumn switch from below and pull forward a little. Remove top cover and disconnect electrical plug connections. Remove steering-column switch.



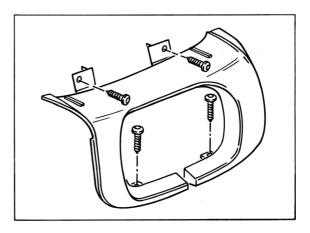
107 - 96

4. Loosen instrument panel and unclip right side upwards. Disconnect electrical plug connections.





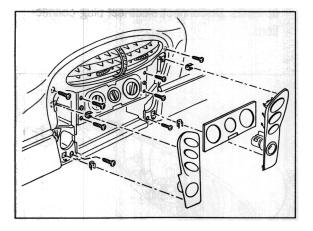
5. Remove steering-column cover (4 screws).



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 Remove radio and heating and fresh-air control. Unclip switch trim on the left and right. Disconnect electrical plug connection. Loosen centre of fixing frame and remove.

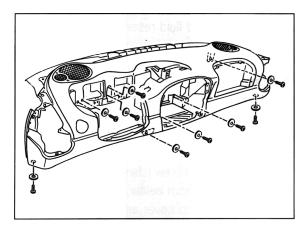
85



369 - 96

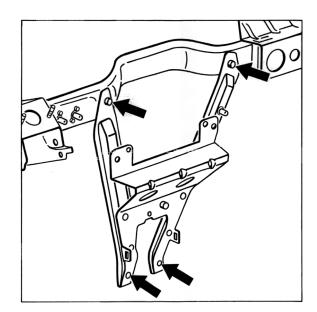
- 7. Remove left side nozzle and disconnect electrical plug connection. Unclip cover of sun sensor and defroster panel and remove.
- 8. Loosen passenger compartment monitor and disconnect electrical plug connection.
- Remove bottom right air guide. Remove passenger airbag unit.
   Comply with safety regulations when handling airbag units (see Repair Group 69).
- 10. Remove front cover of centre console. Loosen fuse carrier and loosen diagnosis plug in the left footwell.

11. Loosen dashboard on the bottom, centre, left and right. Carefully remove dashboard and pull off speaker cable.



111 - 96

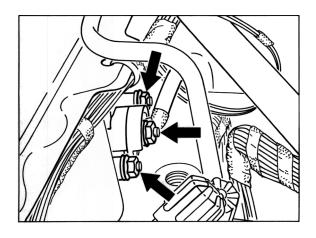
12. Loosen centre tunnel support at the top of supporting frame and loosen bottom tunnel holder.



112 - 96

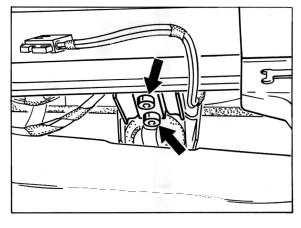
85 - 4

- 13. Remove left air guide. Just loosen defroster duct. Loosen centre air distributor housing and remove.
- 14. Disconnect electrical plug connection from heating and fresh-air control.
- 15. Loosen battery positive connection at the current distributor and current distributor at the firewall cover.



- 113 96
- 16. Clamp shut both heater hoses in front of the heat exchanger with a commercially available hose clamp. Loosen heating hoses at the heat exchanger and plug the connections.
- 7. Loosen heating and fresh-air control at the cover firewall (3 nuts).

18. Loosen holder of heating and fresh-air control on the upper right of the passenger side.



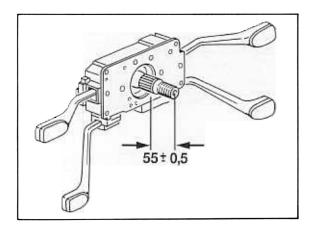
114 - 96

19. Carefully lower heating and fresh-air control into the footwell and remove. Do not damage electrical plug connections or cable.

### Installation

- 1. Ensure correct seating of air-distributor housing and air guides. Engage electrical plug connections and route electrical cables carefully (do not jam).
- 2. Comply with safety regulations when handling airbag units (see Repair Group 69).

3. Adjust steering-column switch: Measure with a depth gauge between end of steering shaft and steering-column switch cover plate (see figure).
Adjustment dimension 55 ± 0.5 mm



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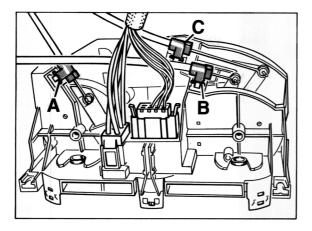
- Replace gasket between current distributor and firewall if necessary. After the current distributor is mounted on the firewall (tightening torque 15 Nm (11 ftlb.)) the battery cable is tightened with **a new** hexagon nut M8. Tightening torque 15 Nm (11 ftlb.).
- 5. The heat exchanger is connected to the engine cooling system, and coolant flows through it when the engine is running. After removing or installing the heating and fresh-air control, vent the cooling system (see Repair Group 19).

**Boxster** 

### 85 11 06 Installing and adjusting bowden cables of the heating/fresh-air control

### Note

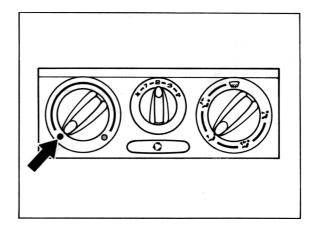
Install the heating/fresh-air control with installed bowden cables. The sleeves of the bowden cables are adjusted at the fastening points on the heating/fresh-air unit.



- 536 96
- A Bowden cable, temperature valve
- B Bowden cable, footwell/defrost valve
- C Bowden cable, central valve

### Adjusting temperature valve

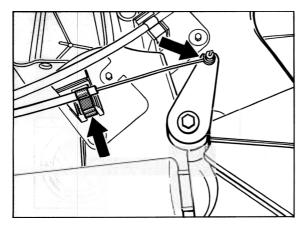
1. Turn temperature control to left-hand stop (cold). Temperature valve closed; no passage to the heat exchanger.



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2. Engage bowden cable in the adjusting lever.

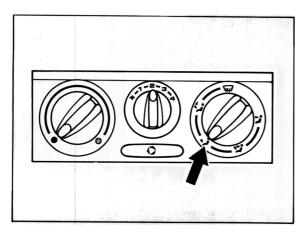
3. Push adjusting lever of the temperature valve up to its stop and use the retaining clip to fasten the sleeve of the bowden cable on the fastening point.



537 - 96

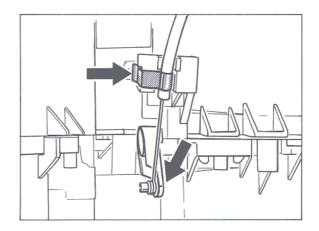
### Adjusting footwell/defrost valve

1. Turn rotary knob for air distribution to the symbol for the footwell. Defroster outlet closed; no passage to the windscreen.



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- 2. Engage bowden cable in the adjusting lever.
- 3. Push adjusting lever of the footwell/defrost valve up to its stop and use the retaining clip to fasten the sleeve of the bowden cable to the fastening point.

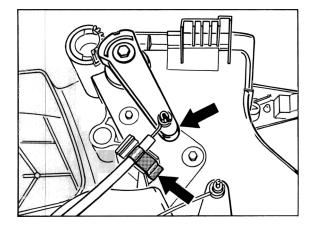


538 - 96

### Adjusting central valve

- 1. Turn rotary knob for air distribution to the symbol for the footwell. Air outlet to the centre and side vents closed (See Figure 534/2 96).
- 2. Engage bowden cable in the adjusting lever.

3. Push adjusting lever of the central valve up to its stop and use retaining clip to fasten the sleeve of the bowden cable to the fastening point.



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### Note

Perform a function test after installing the bowden cables. Test limit position of the rotary knobs for air distribution and adjusting levers of the valves.

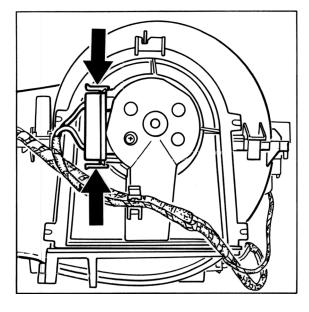
### 85 30 19 Removing and installing heater/fresh-air blower motor

Remove and install heater/fresh-air blower motor with installed heating/fresh-air unit.

### Removal

1. Remove footwell bulkhead and right air guide. Pull off electrical plug connection on the blower motor and remove wire from the holder.

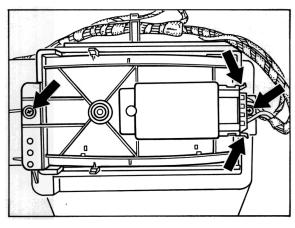
The figure shows the heating/fresh-air unit when removed.





2. Pull off electrical plug connection on the ballast resistor and undo both fastening screws on the housing lid.

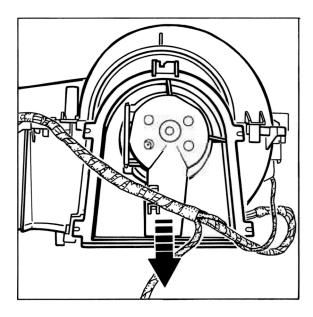
The ballast resistor and housing lid are a spare part.



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### Note

When the housing lid is removed, the blower motor is simultaneously detached from its guide. Hold the blower motor and carefully remove it in downward direction.



### Installation

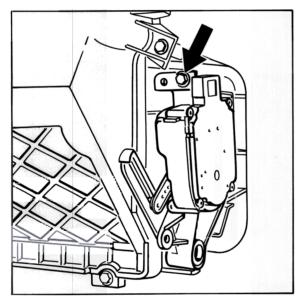
- 1. Install blower motor and fasten housing lid.
- 2. Tighten fastening screws carefully (plastic housing).
- 3. Engage electrical plug connections and perform a function test.

### 85 78 19 Removing and installing drive motor for fresh-air/recirculation valve

Remove and install drive motor on installed heating/fresh-air unit

### Removal

- 1. Press the recirculation button before removal (fresh-air supply interrupted). The drive motor of the installed heating/fresh-air unit can be removed in this position (recirculation).
- 2. Remove footwell bulkhead and right air guide. Disconnect electrical plug connection of the drive motor and undo fastening screw.



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3. Swivel down the drive motor and remove to the side.

### Note

If the rotary knob for air distribution is set to Defrost (windscreen) with the recirculation button switched on, the recirculation button is automatically switched off.

### Installation

- 1. The removal or installation position of the drive motor and fresh-air/recirculation valve cannot be changed.
- 2. Tighten fastening screw carefully (plastic housing).
- 3. Engage electrical plug connection and route wire carefully.
- 4. Perform a function test after installation.

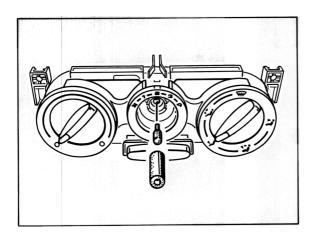
### 85 10 19 Removing and installing bulb for rotary blower switch

### Removal

- 1. Pull off rotary blower switch.
- 2. Pull out bulb. The bulb can be pulled out by pushing a connecting hose of a vacuum line onto it (see diagram of hose connections, Repair Group 24).

### Installation

- 1. Insert bulb with connecting hose. Detach connecting hose by twisting it off the bulb.
- 2. Check function of the bulb.



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### 87 03 Safety regulations when handling refrigerant R 134a

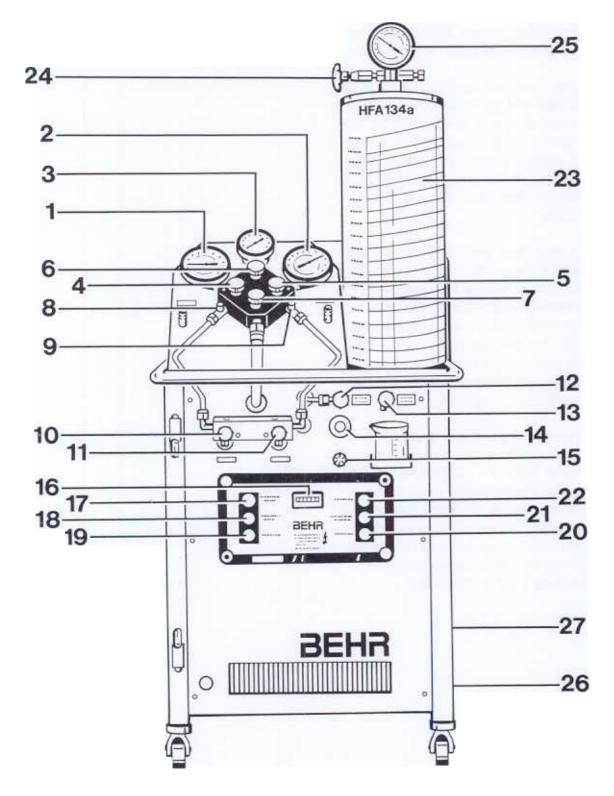
The refrigerant R 134a which is used is known as a safety refrigerant. This means that this refrigerant is non-flammable, non-explosive, nontoxic, non-irritating, odorless and tasteless. Despite this, you should still follow the points below.

- 1. Avoid all contact with liquid or gaseous refrigerants. Treat affected skin in the same way as in the case of freezing. Rinse immediately with cold water and then consult a physician. Wear safety goggles to protect your eyes. If refrigerant still gets in your eyes, consult a physician immediately. Wear rubber gloves to protect your hands.
- When carrying out repairs on the air-conditioning system, the system must be emptied by suction and the refrigerant must be purified. Chlorine-free refrigerants must also not be allowed to escape into the atmosphere and must be disposed of correctly. Due to their chemical composition, different refrigerants must not be mixed with each other (not even in small quantities).
- Never perform welding work on parts of the closed air-conditioning system or in its immediate vicinity. Whether or not the system is filled with refrigerant, the heating causes a very strong overpressure which can cause damage to the system or even lead to an explosion.
   R 134a is completely non-toxic at normal temperatures, but it decomposes upon contact with a flame or at high temperatures.

4. Refrigerant bottles must not be thrown and must not be subjected to direct sunlight or other heat sources for an extended period when full. The maximum permissible temperature of a filled refrigerant bottle must not exceed 45 °C.

### 87 03 17 Assembly work on the air-conditioning system

Service unit SECU 134



1797 - 87

- 1 Low-pressure pressure gauge
- 2 High-pressure pressure gauge
- 3 Torr meter
- 4 Low-pressure shut-off valve (blue)
- 5 High-pressure shut-off valve (red)
- 6 Torr meter shut-off valve (black)
- 7 Vacuum pump shut-off valve (yellow)
- 8 Low-pressure flange
- 9 High-pressure flange
- 10 Refrigerant inlet shut-off valve
- 11 Refrigerant outlet shut-off valve
- 12 Refrigerant oil inlet shut-off valve
- 13 Refrigerant oil vent valve
- 14 Moisture indicator
- 15 Oil tank vacuum flange
- 16 Hourmeter
- 17 Pilot light SUCTION END
- 18 Pressure switch SUCTION/CLEANING
- 19 Main switch ON/OFF
- 20 Pressure switch HEATING
- 21 Pilot light FAULT
- 22 Pressure switch VACUUM PUMP

- 23 Filling cylinder with weight scale
- 24 Filling cylinder shut-off valve
- 25 Filling cylinder high-pressure gauge
- 26 Refrigerant oil suction nozzle
- 27 Refrigerant oil reservoir inspection glass

### Note

The manufacturer's operating and repair instructions must be observed when carrying out all work on the service unit.

# Assembly work involving the refrigerant system

During all work on the air-conditioning system which necessitates opening the refrigerant system, the system contents must first be disposed of correctly. When doing so, follow the safety regulations.

Dirt and moisture must be kept out of the air-conditioning system's pipe system. Thorough cleanliness must therefore be ensured during all work. System components must never be cleaned on the inside with hot steam. Use only nitrogen for cleaning purposes.

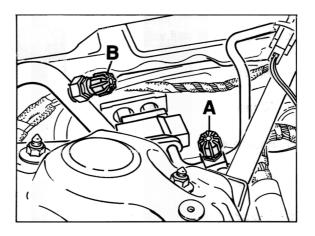
When replacing a component, all openings must be closed off with suitable plugs.

### **General assembly sequence**

- 1. Remove refrigerant by suction.
- 2. Remove faulty part.
- 3. Evacuate.
- 4. Check the system for leaks.
- 5. Rinse with refrigerant.
- 6. Empty the system by suction again.
- 7. Evacuate.
- 8. Fill.

### Note

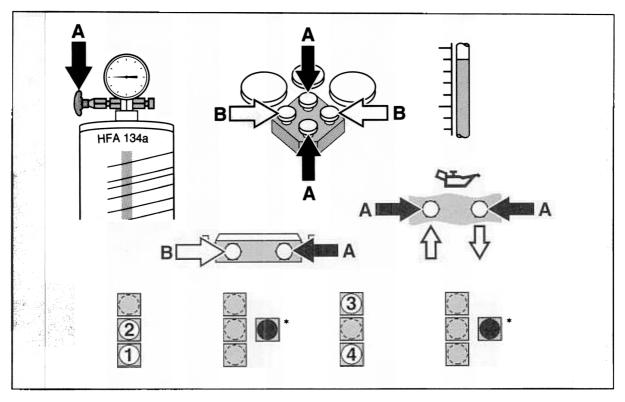
Pay attention to sealing rings when disconnecting or connecting the hose connections.



1 - 96

A - High-pressure B - Low-pressure

The charging valves are located in the area of the front right spring strut.



# Removing refrigerant by suction and cleaning

### Note

Close all valves before carrying out each work step.

A - close

Suction removal, start

1 - ON/OFF 2 - SUCTION/CLEANING

\* Pressure too high/filling cylinder full.

Drain off refrigerant from the filling cylinder into a refrigerant bottle (approx. 50 %).

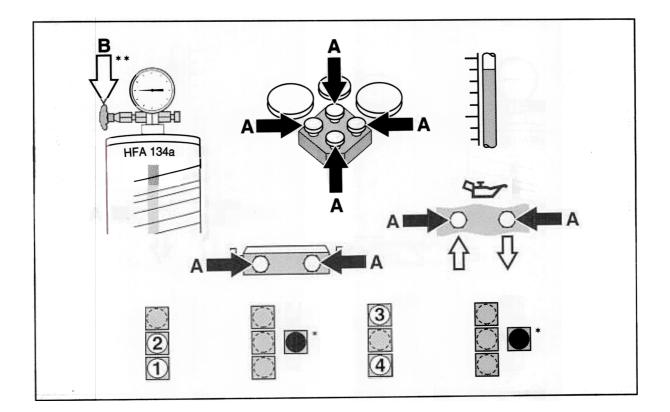
B - open

end

3 - SUCTION/END 4 - ON/OFF

### **Cleaning the refrigerant**

87



A - close

Cleaning, start

1 - ON/OFF

2 - SUCTION/CLEANING

B - open

end

3 - CLEANING/END

4 - ON/OFF

\* Pressure too high/filling cylinder full.

\*\*One revolution OPEN. After approx. 15 minutes CLOSED.

# $\begin{array}{c} B \\ F \\ H \\ H \\ H \\ A \\ A$

### Draining off old refrigerant oil

A - close

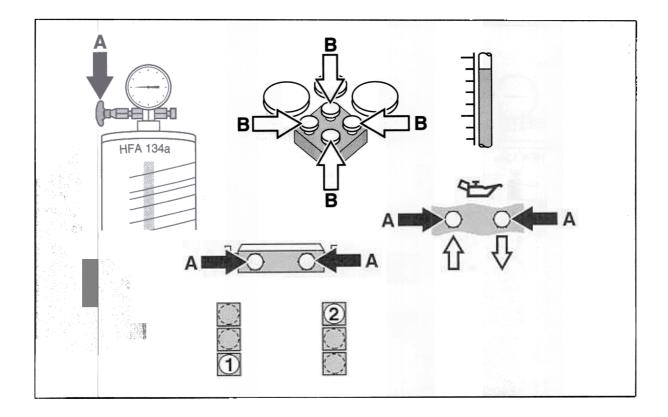
B - open

1 - ON/OFF

Instructions

\* 1 open to \*2 OFF, then \*1 CLOSED and \*3 OPEN.

### Evacuating

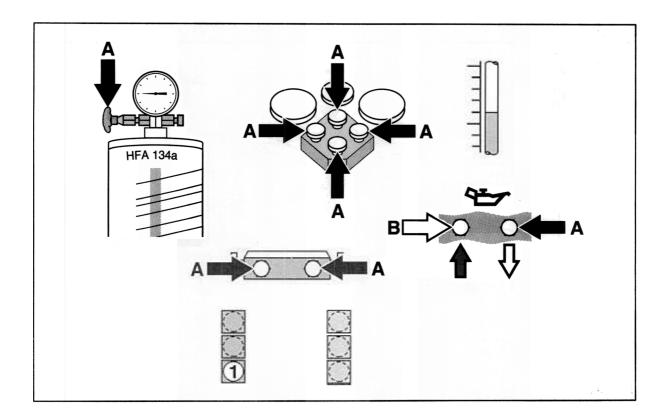


A - close

B - open

- 1 ON/OFF
- 2 VACUUM PUMP

Evaluation time at least 15 minutes.



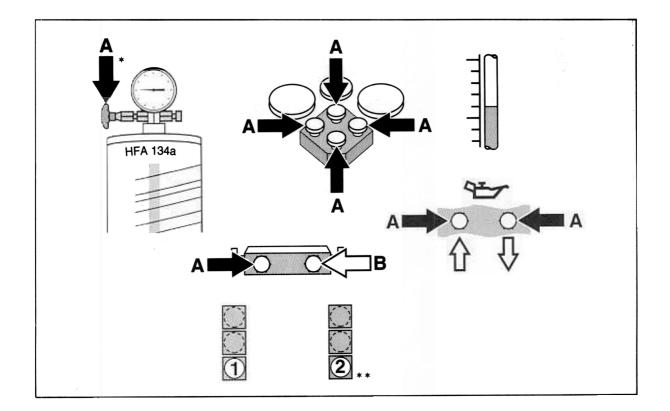
### Topping up with new refrigerant oil

A - close

B - open

1 - ON/OFF

### Filling via the high-pressure side



### A - close

- 1 ON/OFF
- 2 HEATING
- \* Pressure 8 ... 10 bar.
- \*\*If pressure is less than 8 bar.

After using the SECU, perform internal suction removal (see Page 87 - 5); first close the hand valves on both suction lines.

87 03 17 Assembly work on the air-conditioning system 986871 Printed in Germany - 1996

B - open

### **Refilling the air-conditioning system**

### Note

In the event of insufficient refrigeration performance, remove the refrigerant by suction, top up with the stipulated quantity and check the system for leaks.

- 1. Remove the refrigerant by suction using the service unit.
- 2. Determine the refrigerant oil quantity after the refrigerant has been removed by suction.
- 3. Fill up with new refrigerant oil.
- 4. Evacuate.
- 5. Fill with the stipulated amount of refrigerant.
- 6. Check the system for leaks.

**Boxster** 

### Distribution of the oil quantity in the refrigerant circuit

Total oil quantity	$195 \pm 15 \text{ cm}^3$		
After suction removal from the system, the following quantities remain in the			
condenser 2 x 20 cm <sup>3</sup>	approx. 40 cm <sup>3</sup>		
evaporator	approx. 30 cm <sup>3</sup>		
fluid tank with lines	approx. <b>30 cm<sup>3</sup></b>		
compressor	approx. 50 cm <sup>3</sup>		
circulating oil quantity in the refrigerant circuit	approx. 60 cm <sup>3</sup>		

### Note

In **new vehicles**, the amount of oil removed by suction is approx. **15 ... 40 cm<sup>3</sup>**. Oil removed by suction must be returned to the system.

Refrigerant oil removed from a previously run air-conditioning system may **no longer** be used (special-category waste).

After the refrigerant has been removed by suction and a component has been replaced, the oil quantity must be determined and topped up by the quantity remaining in the removed component.

### 87 Nominal values for pressures and temperatures

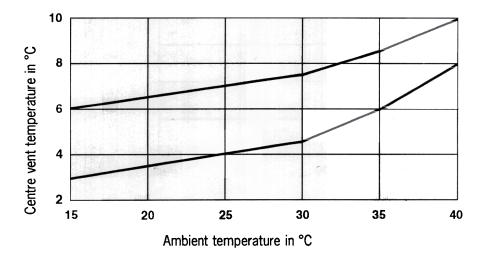
### Note

The temperature of the air from the "centre" dashboard vents must lie within the prescribed tolerance range within 5 minutes, depending on the ambient temperature (see diagram).

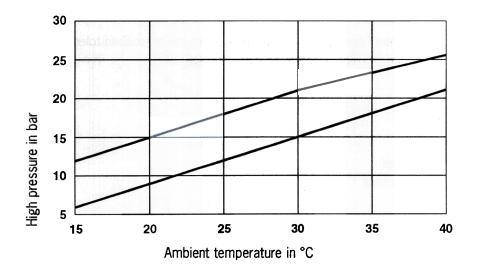
### General test prerequisites

Close doors, windows and sliding roof Insert temperature probe into centre vent Measure ambient temprature Open all dashboard vents Switch ignition on Press recirculating-air button Set temperature control to maximum cooling Switch fresh-air blower to stage 4 Start engine Operate air condition while idling Set engine speed to 2000 rpm (start of time measurement)

If the prescribed nominal values are not reached, the cooling system must be checked for leaks and repaired.

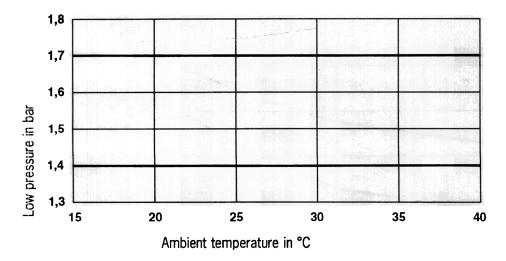


Centre vent temperature as a function of ambient temperature





High pressure in cold circuit as a function of ambient temperature

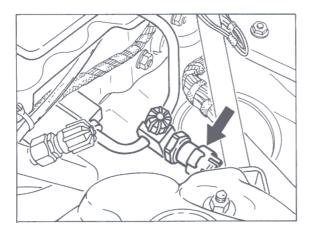


Low pressure in cold circuit as a function of ambient temperature

### 87 83 19 Removing and installing pressure switch for the air-conditioning system

### Removal

- 1. Remove the cover above the heating/air-conditioning system.
- 2. Remove refrigerant by suction using the service unit.
- 3. Pull off the cable plug on the pressure switch.



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4. Undo and unscrew the pressure switch.

### Installation

- Replace the O-ring on the pressure switch and wet it with refrigerant oil.
   Tightening torque: 3 Nm (2.2 ftlb)
- 2. Refrigerant oil removed from a previously run air-conditioning system may no longer be used (special-category waste).

### 87 55 19 Removing and installing the fluid tank

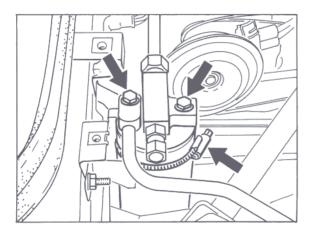
### Removal

- 1. Remove the cover above the heating/air-conditioning system and fluid tank.
- 2. Remove refrigerant by suction using the service unit.
- 3. Undo the hose clamp on the fluid tank. Undo both hexagon-head bolts on the fluid tank and remove the fluid tank upwards. Immediately close lines with plugs so that they are air-tight.

## Note

The fluid tank must be replaced if the system suffers from operational faults (e.g. accident damage or air-conditioning system depressurized).

Refrigerant oil removed from a previously run airconditioning system may no longer be used (special-category waste).



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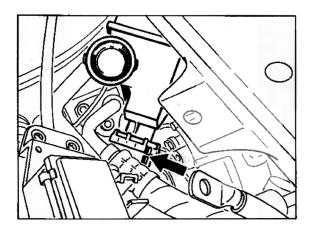
### Installation

- 1. Do not remove the plug until shortly before installation. Replace the O-ring on the branch piece and on the refrigerant line, and wet the new O-rings with refrigerant oil.
- 2. Tighten both hexagon-head bolts on fluid tank with **6 Nm** (4.4 ftlb).
- Determine the quantity of the refrigerant oil and fill up again with refrigerant oil (volume removed by suction + 30 cm<sup>3</sup>).

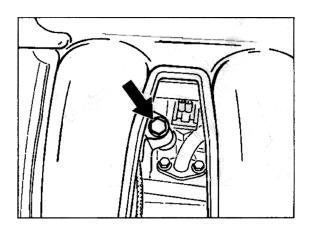
# 87 34 19 Removing and installing the compressor

#### Removal

- 1. Remove the cover above the heating/airconditioning system.
- 2. Remove refrigerant by suction using the service unit.
- Remove the left seat.
   Disconnect the battery and cover the terminal or battery. Remove the lid for the engine compartment and rear wall flap behind the seats.
- 4. Relieve the drive belt on the tensioning pulley and remove the belt.
- 5. Detach the battery positive connector at the B+ connection on the engine. Undo the B+ connection (2 screws M6) on the engine and put it aside.
- Remove the fluid of the power steering in the supply tank until below the connection. Remove the servo-tank (bayonet lock). Observe the marking (arrow) during installation. Seal off the connection against dirt.

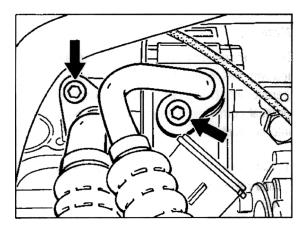


7. Undo the compressor fastening screw between the intake pipes, cylinders 4 and 5.



26-96

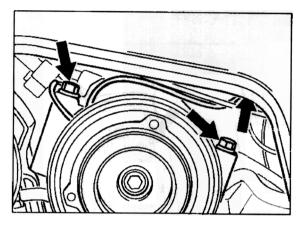
8. Undo the refrigerant lines at the compressor. Immediately close the connections and lines with plugs so that they are air-tight.



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9. Undo the front compressor fastening screws (2 ea.) and disconnect the electrical plug connection.



27-96

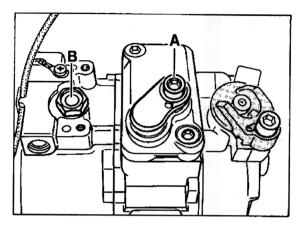
10. Carefully remove the compressor to the front.

#### Installation

#### Note

New compressors are under pressure and are filled with the required amount of oil for the refrigerant circuit. The remaining oil quantity in the individual components must therefore be taken into account.

- 1. First, open the cap on the high-pressure side and relieve the pressure from the compressor (A).
- 2. Open the oil filler screw (B) on the compressor.



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 Empty approx. 80 cm<sup>3</sup> of refrigerant oil out of the compressor and into a measuring glass. The remaining quantity of oil (approx. 120 cm<sup>3</sup>) remains in the compressor.

#### Note

Refrigerant oil from the compressor or refrigerant oil removed by suction from a previously run air-conditioning system may no longer be used (special-category waste).

- 4. Tightening torque for the compressor fastening screws on the engine (screws M8): 23 Nm (17 ftlb.)
- 5. **Tightening torque** for refrigerant line (screws M8 x 32): **23 Nm (17 ftlb.)** Use fastening screws from the new compressor. Replace O-rings and wet with refrigerant oil.
- 6. Do not remove the plugs for the lines and compressor connection until shortly before installation.
- 7. **Tightening torque** for oil filler screw (M10 x 1): **26...36 Nm (19...27 ftlb.**) Always replace the sealing ring.

Running-in regulations for new compressor

#### Note

Fill the air-conditioning system (fluid) via the highpressure side from the refrigerant circuit with the engine "OFF"

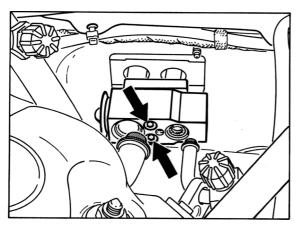
If possible, all air outlet nozzles "OPEN", circulating air "CLOSED"

- 2. Start the engine and allow idle speed to stabilize (approx. 5 seconds).
- 3. Set the fan to max. output.
- 4. Switch on the air-conditioning system (AC switch) and allow it to run uninterrupted for at least 2 minutes at 1500 rpm.
- 5. After **2 minutes uninterrupted** compressor operation time, the **oil distribution** in the air-conditioning system **is completed** and the compressor can be run up to the max. engine speed.

# 87 70 19 Removing and installing the expansion valve

#### Removal

- 1. Remove the cover above the heating/air-conditioning system.
- 2. Remove refrigerant by suction with the service unit.
- 3. Undo the air-conditioning lines at the expansion valve. Close connections and lines immediately with plugs so that they are air-tight.
- 4. Undo the expansion valve and remove it. Immediately close the lines to the evaporator with plugs so that they are air-tight.



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#### Installation

- 1. Do not remove plugs until shortly before installation. Replace O-rings and wet the new rings with refrigerant oil.
- 2. Refrigerant oil removed by suction from a previously run air-conditioning system may no longer be used (special-category waste).

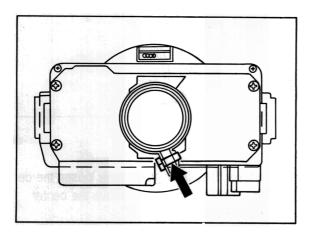
3. Tightening torques:

Screw M5	6 Nm (4.5 ftlb)
Screw M6	<b>9 Nm</b> (6.5 ftlb)

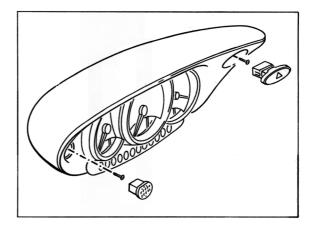
# 87 01 19 Installing and removing the heating/air-conditioning unit

#### Removal

- 1. Remove the covers over the heating/air-conditioning system, battery and fluid tank. Disconnect and remove the battery.
- 2. Remove refrigerant by suction using the service unit.
- 3. Detach the air-conditioning lines at the expansion valve. Close the connections and lines with plugs immediately so that they are airtight.
- 4. Remove the steering wheel and loosen the steering column panel. Observe the safety regulations for handling airbag units (see Repair Group 69).
- 5. Undo the central screw (clamp) on the steering column switch from below and pull it forwards slightly. Remove the cover at the top and disconnect the electrical plug connections. Remove the steering column switch.

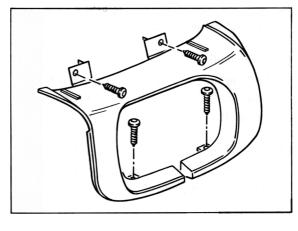


6. Detach the instrument panel and unclip the right side upwards. Disconnect the electrical plug connections.



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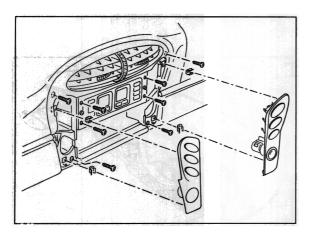
7. Remove the steering column cover (4 screws).



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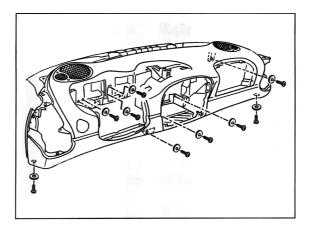


8. Remove the radio and heating/air-conditioning controller. Unclip the switch panel on the left and on the right. Disconnect the electrical plug connections. Undo the retaining frame in the center and remove it.



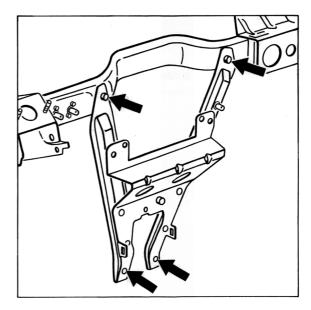


- 9. Remove the left side nozzle and disconnect the electrical plug connection. Unclip and remove the sun sensor cover and defrost panel.
- 10. Undo the interior monitoring system and disconnect the electrical plug connection.
- 11. Remove the air guide at the bottom right. Remove the passenger's airbag unit. Observe the safety regulations for handling airbag units (see Repair Group 69).
- 12. Remove the front cover of the center console. Undo the fuse holder and diagnosis plug in the left footwell.
- 13. Undo the control panel at the bottom, center, left and right. Carefully remove the control panel and detach the loudspeaker cable.





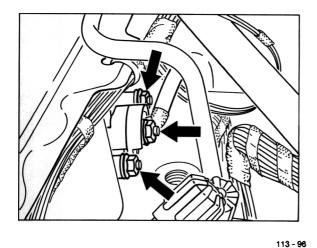
14. Undo the center tunnel support on the support frame at the top and on the tunnel holder at the bottom.



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- 15. Remove the left air guide. Only loosen the defrost channel. Undo and remove the center air distributor casing.
- 16. Disconnect the central plug connections(2 ea.) from the heater/air-conditioning unit.

17. Disconnect the battery positive terminal on the current distributor and the current distributor on the cover front wall.



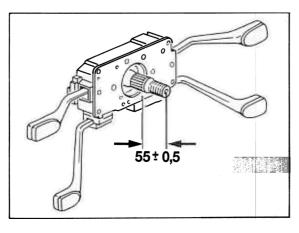
114 - 96

- Carefully lower and remove the heater/airconditioning unit downwards into the footwell. Do not damage the electrical plug connections or cables.
- f
- 18. Disconnect both heating hoses upstream of the heat exchanger with the standard hose clamp. Disconnect the heating hoses on the heat exchanger and plug the connections.
- Undo the heater/air-conditioning unit on the lid firewall (3 nuts). Pull off the water drainage hose from the heater/air-conditioning unit.
- 20. Undo the holder of the heater/air-conditioning unit from the passenger's side at the top right.

#### Installation

- 1. Ensure that the air distributor casing and air guides are correctly positioned. Engage the electrical plug connections and carefully lay the electrical cables (do not pinch).
- Observe the safety regulations for handling airbag units (see Repair Group 69).

- 3. Set the steering column switch: Use a depth gauge to measure between the end of the steering axle and the metal cover of the steering column switch (see figure). Adjustment dimension  $55 \pm 0.5$  mm
- Replace the seal between the current distributor and firewall if necessary. After fitting the current distributor on the firewall (tightening torque 15 Nm), tighten the battery cable with a **new** M8 hexagon nut. Tightening torque: 15 Nm (11 ftlb).



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5. Replace the O-rings for the refrigerant lines at the expansion valve and wet the new O-rings with refrigerant oil.

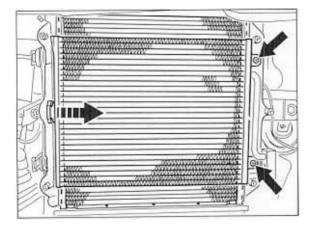
#### Note

If the heating/air-conditioning unit is replaced, the refrigerant oil in the evaporator must be topped up. Determine the quantity of the refrigerant oil and top up again with refrigerant oil (**volume removed by suction + 20 cm<sup>3</sup>**). Refrigerant oil removed by suction from a previously run air-conditioning system may no longer be used (special-category waste). 6. The heat exchanger is connected to the engine-cooling system, and coolant flows through it when the engine is running. The cooling system must be bled after removal or installation of the the heater/air-conditioning unit (see Repair Group 19).

# 87 50 19 Removing and installing the condenser

#### Removal

- 1. Remove the cover above the heating/air-conditioning system.
- 2. Remove the refrigerant by suction using the service unit.
- 3. Completely remove the front spoiler. Remove the air guide to the condenser and pull off the electrical plug connection on the temperature sensor.
- 4. Undo the refrigerant line on the condenser. Immediately close connections and lines with plugs so that they are air-tight.
- 5. Undo the fastening screws (2 screws) from the condenser and pull the condenser to the side out of the holder.



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#### Installation

- 1. Do not remove the plugs for the lines and condenser connection until shortly before installation.
- 2. Replace O-rings and wet the new O-rings with refrigerant oil.
- 3. Tightening torques: Refrigerant lines M610 Nm (7.4 ftlb) Condenser  $4.0 \pm 0.5$  Nm  $(3.0 \pm 0.4)$  Nm

When loosening or tightening the M8 refrigerant lines on the condenser, always counter with a 21-mm open-ended wrench.

 Determine the quantity of the refrigerant oil and top up again with refrigerant oil (volume removed by suction + 20 cm<sup>3</sup>).

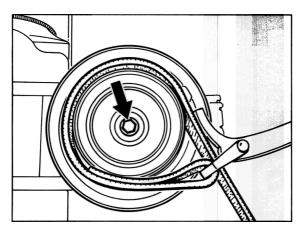
#### Note

Refrigerant oil removed by suction from a previously run air-conditioning system may no longer be used (special-category waste).

# 87 27 19 Removing and installing the magnetic coupling

#### Removal

1. Use a standard strap wrench to securely hold the pressure plate, and undo the fastening screw.

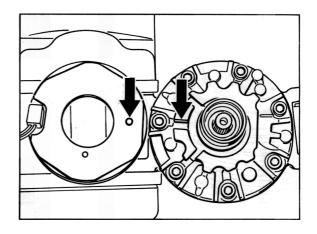




- 2. Screw a screw M8 into the thread of the pressure plate until the pressure plate can be removed manually. Remove the spacer washers.
- 3. Use standard Seeger circlip ring pliers to remove the Seeger circlip ring. Manually remove the belt pulley.
- 4. Unscrew the cable of the magnetic coil from the compressor housing. Remove the Seeger circlip ring. Remove the magnetic coil from the compressor housing.

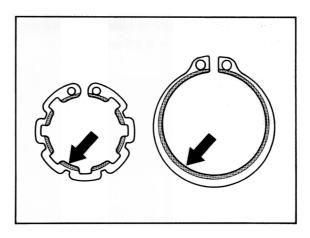
#### Installation

1. Place the magnetic coil on the compressor housing. The locking pin must engage in the locking hole.



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2. Install the Seeger circlip ring. The slanted surface (arrow) of the Seeger circlip ring faces upwards (to the fastening screw).

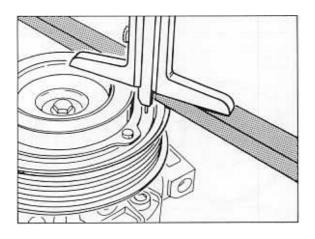




3. Tighten the pressure plate fastening screw. **Tightening torque: 14 Nm** (10 ftlb)

#### Check the air gap of the magnet coupling

1. Check the air gap between the pressure plate and belt pulley with a depth gauge.





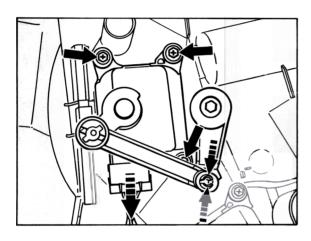
- 2. Place a rule on the outer edge of the belt pulley. Use a depth gauge to measure up to the pressure plate. Apply battery voltage to the magnetic coupling and measure the distance (air gap) to the attracted pressure plate. Always measure at at least three points on the pressure plate in order to obtain a mean value. **Distance: 0.5 mm \pm 0.15 mm**
- 3. If the air gap is not in the tolerance range, it must be adjusted with the aid of the spacer washers.

# 87 20 19 Removing and installing drive motors of the heating/air-conditioning unit

#### Note

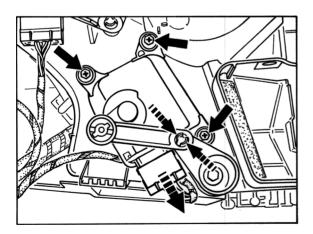
Removal and installation of drive motor for temperature valve, central valve and footwell/defrost valve. Removal or installation is performed with the heating/air-conditioning unit installed.

#### Drive motor for temperature valve



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#### Drive motor for central valve

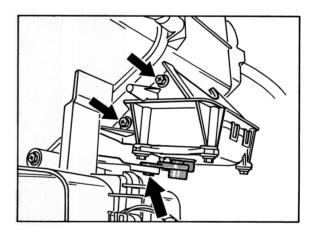


<sup>550 - 96</sup> 

#### Removai

- 1. Remove footwell bulkhead and air guides. Unclip centre console cover at the front and remove the footwell vent (3 screws).
- 2. Press pivot pin on the adjusting lever together and disengage the deflection lever.
- 3. Unscrew drive motor of the heating/air-conditioning unit and disconnect the electrical plug connection.

#### Drive motor for footwell/defrost



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- 1. Unscrew drive motor with bracket from the heating/air-conditioning unit (2 screws).
- 2. Swivel drive motor to the side and disengage the deflection lever.
- 3. Disconnect electrical plug connection and detach bracket from the drive motor.

#### Installation

- 1. Ensure that the deflection levers are seated correctly.
- 2. Tighten fastening screws carefully (plastic housing).
- 3. Engage electrical plug connections and route wire carefully.
- 4. Perform function test after installation of the drive motors.

# 87 20 19 Removing and installing drive motor for fresh-air/recirculation valve

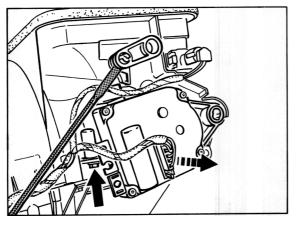
Removing and installing drive motor on the installed heating/air-conditioning unit

#### Removal

- 1. The recirculation button must be pressed before removal (fresh-air supply blocked). The drive motor can be removed from the installed heating/air-conditioning unit in this position (recirculation).
- 2. Remove footwell and right air guide. Disconnect electrical plug connection of the drive motor and undo fastening screw.
- 3. Disengage pivot pin on the adjusting lever with a screwdriver.

#### Installation

- 1. The removal or installation position of the drive motor and fresh-air/recirculation valve cannot be changed.
- 2. Ensure that the deflection lever of the outsideair valve is seated correctly.
- 3. Tighten fastening screw carefully (plastic housing).
- 4. Engage electrical plug connection and route wire carefully.
- 5. Perform a function test after installation.



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4. Swivel down the drive motor and remove it to the side.

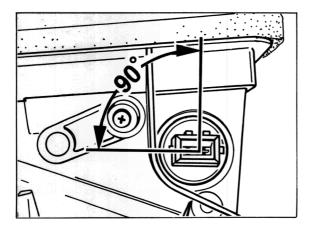
87 - 35

# 87 59 19 Removing and installing outside temperature sensor

Removing and installing outside temperature sensor on the installed heating/air-conditioning unit

#### Removal

- 1. Remove footwell bulkhead and right-hand air guide. Remove drive motor for fresh-air/recirculation valve.
- 2. Pull off electrical plug connection on the outside temperature sensor. Turn temperature sensor by 90° and pull it out.



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# 87 59 19 Removing and installing outside temperature sensor

Printed in Germany - 5, 1996

#### Installation

- 1. Place temperature sensor on the intake duct and turn by 90° (tighten).
- 2. Engage electrical plug connection and route the wire carefully.
- 3. Install drive motor for fresh-air/recirculation valve and perform a function test.

# 87 82 19 Removing and installing interior temperature sensor

#### Removal

- 1. Pull off cover for temperature sensor. Undo three Torx screws of the right side vent and carefully pull the side vent out of the dashboard. One Torx screw is located behind the cover.
- 2. Press locking tabs together slightly and remove temperature sensor from the dashboard.

# 

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3. Pull off electrical plug connection.

## Installation

- 1. Engage electrical plug connection, ensuring that the temperature sensor is seated properly in the dashboard.
- 2. The cover simultaneously serves as the intake grille for the fan and must not be closed off.

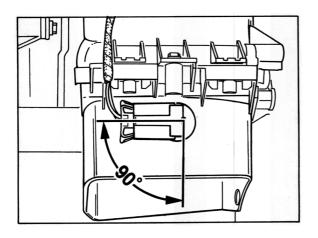
# 87 58 19 Removing and installing footwell blower outlet sensor

#### Removal

- 1. Remove footwell bulkhead. Unclip centre console cover at the front and remove the footwell vent (3 screws).
- 2. Turn blower outlet sensor by 90° and pull it out.

#### Installation

- 1. Position temperature sensor on the heating/airconditioning unit housing and turn by 90° (tighten).
- 2. Engage the electrical plug connection and route the wire carefully.



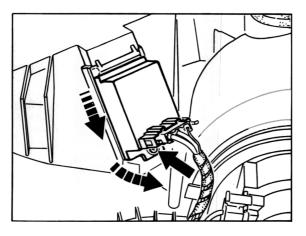
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3. Pull electrical plug connection off blower outlet sensor.

# 87 78 19 Removing and installing blower driver

#### Removal

1. Remove footwell bulkhead and right air guide. Unscrew fastening screw and detach the blower driver from the heating/air-conditioning unit housing from below.



610 - 96

- 2. Pull blower driver out of the upper bracket and remove in downward direction.
- 3. Pull off the electrical plug connection.

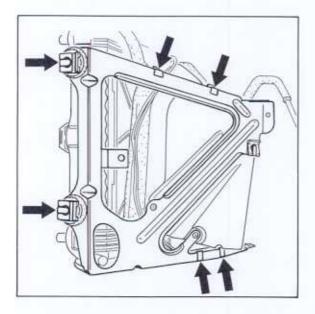
#### Installation

- 1. Engage the electrical plug connection and slide the blower driver into the upper bracket.
- 2. Tighten the fastening screw carefully (plastic housing). Install the air guide and footwell bulkhead.
- 3. Perform function test on heater/fresh-air blower motor.

# 87 53 19 Removing and installing fan for condenser

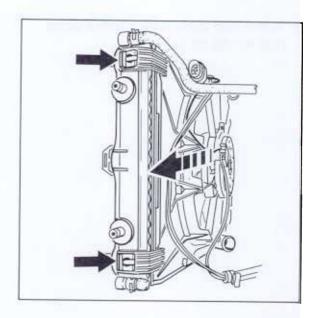
#### Removal

- Remove front wheel, wheel housing liner and wing support.
- Detach cooler bracket from the body (1 nut, 2 M8 screws). Unclip ventilation hose and ballast resistor. Undo retaining clips from the cooler and pull off the cooler bracket downwards.



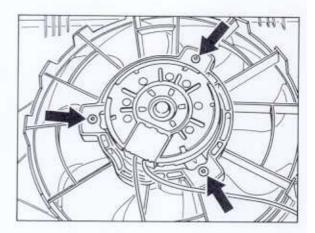


 Disconnect the electrical plug connection and undo retaining clips from the fan housing. Pull fan housing out of the holder, bending up the ventilation hose on the cooler at the same time.



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Detach fan motor from the fan housing and remove.



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#### Installation

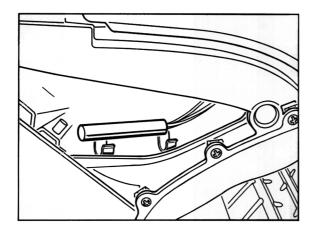
- 1. After installation, check whether the fan can rotate freely.
- 2. Tighten front wheel to the specified torque (130 Nm (96 ftlb.)).

# 87 69 19 Removing and installing ballast resistor for fan motor

#### Note

The ballast resistor is available as a spare part and can be replaced by crimping it onto the old wires.

- 1. Disconnect the battery and cover the terminal or battery.
- 2. Unclip ballast resistor from the holder from below.



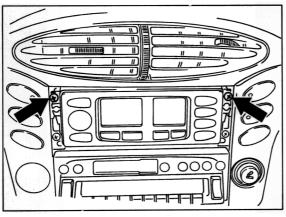
645 - 96

- 3. Cut off wires approx. 30 mm behind the old ballast resistor.
- Slide heat-shrink tubing over the wires to the plug connection (2 x) and to the fan motor (1 x).
- 5. Shorten wires of the new ballast resistor to approx. 30 mm and strip approx. 5 mm of insulation off all wire ends.

- 6. Using a commercially available crimping tool, join the wires with crimp connectors.
- 7. After crimping, solder the crimp connectors. Slide heat-shrink tubing over the crimp connectors and then shrink the tubing with a hot-air gun.
- 8. Carefully route the wires and, if necessary, fix in place with plastic tape.

# 87 02 19 Installing and removing the heating/air conditioning control

- 1. Unclip cover.
- 2. Unscrew fastening screws (2 ea.) and pull the heating/air conditioning control out of the dashboard.



**437 · 9**7

3. Disconnect the plug connections

#### Note

Basic adaptation to the system must be performed with a new heating/air conditioning control. This is indicated by flashing of the displays for approx. 5 to 10 seconds each time the ignition is switched on.

Basic adaptation is performed during the system test.

#### Performing system test

- 1. Connect and switch on the Porsche System Tester 2.
- 2. Select air conditioning and menu item "System test".

# The following conditions must be observed for the system test:

Vehicle speed < 10 km/h

Engine start detected and 10 seconds elapsed since engine start

Terminal 15 supply voltage OK

5 Volt supply voltage OK

Engine temperature < 110 °C

Outside temperature > 3 °C

The following tests are performed:

Display of all segments in the control module

The drive motors are traversed across the entire range once

The measured positioning travel is subjected to a plausibility test and stored as a fault if necessary Two different voltage values are set on the fresh-air fan and tested

The A/C circuit is tested via the DME

All fault paths are tested, and any faults are stored

Basic adaptation has been completed after the system test. The display must no longer flash.

# PORSCHE

**Technical Manual** 

Boxster

**Technical Information** 

Group 9 Electrics

#### Foreword

The workshop documentation for the Boxster model has the designation "Boxster" Technical Manual and contains Technical Information as well as instructions on Repairs.

The integration of the technical information published in the "Boxster" Technical Manual with the descriptive matter on repairs provides the user with a complex reference work that combines into one book associated or cross-referenced material of relevance to workshops and originating from various information media.

The "Boxster" Technical Manual consists of 15 folders, subdivided into the following Groups

0	Entire vehicle – General
0	Diagnosis, part 1 (up to Repair Group 45) $^{\star 1}$
0	Diagnosis, part 2 (as of Repair Group 69) * <sup>2</sup>
1	Engine, part 1 (up to Repair Group 13) * <sup>3</sup>
1	Engine, part 2 (as of Repair Group 15) * <sup>4</sup>
2	Fuel, exhaust, engine electronics
3	Transmission, manual transmission
3	Transmission, automatic transmission
4	Running gear
5	Body
6	Body equipment, exterior
7	Body equipment, interior
8/9	Air conditioning / Electrics
9	Circuit diagrams, part 1 (up to and including the '99 model) * <sup>5</sup>
9	Circuit diagrams, part 2 (as of the '00 model) * <sup>6</sup>

- \*1 The two folders with Group 0 are to be regarded as one folder; i.e. file the "Technical Information" notices only in front of the repair descriptions in the folder "Group 0 Diagnosis, part 1" (up to Repair Group 45).
  - \*<sup>2</sup> The second folder "Group 0 Diagnosis, part 2" (as of Repair Group 69) includes the further Repair Groups belonging to Group 0.
  - \*<sup>3</sup> The two folders with Group 1 are to be regarded as one folder; i.e. file the "Technical Information" notices only in front of the repair descriptions in the folder "Group 1 Engine, part 1" (up to Repair Group 13).
    - \*<sup>4</sup> The second folder "Group 1 Engine, part 2" (as of Repair Group 15) includes the further Repair Groups belonging to Group 1.

- \*<sup>5</sup> The two folders with Group 9 are to be regarded as one folder; i.e. file the "Technical Information" notices only in front of the repair descriptions in the folder "Group 9 Circuit diagrams, part 1" (up to the '99 model).
- \*<sup>6</sup> The **second folder** "Group 9 Circuit diagrams, part 2" (as of the '00 model) includes the further circuit diagrams belonging to Group 9.

The "Boxster" Technical Manual has the same structure in each folder, with the following breakdown for all Groups:

#### Title page, "Boxster" Technical Manual

> Foreword

#### Title page: "Technical Information"

- > Table of Contents, Technical information
- > Technical information

#### Title page: "Repair"

- > Repair Groups: overview
- > Table of Contents, repairs
- > General / technical data
- > Instructions on repairs

As can be seen from the breakdown, the published Technical Information is in the front part of each folder – numbered according to the Groups. The Table of Contents assigned to each Group will be periodically updated.

Following the Technical Information, separated by a title page, the instructions on repairs – assigned according to the Groups or broken down into Repair Groups – are included in the folder.

The instructions on repairs will be extended and updated by means of supplements.

#### Note

Sheets that already exist in the "Boxster" Technical Manual and are updated or revised and thereby exchanged by a supplement are designated "Replacement sheet". Revisions or technical modifications on pages of these replacement sheets are identified for the user with a vertical bar at the margin.

Group O:	Entire vehicle – General Maintenance	<b>0</b> 03
Group O:	<b>Diagnosis</b> Sales check On-board diagnosis DME diagnosis Tiptronic diagnosis ABS diagnosis	<b>0</b> 01 03 24 37 45
Group O:	<b>Diagnosis</b> Airbag diagnosis Seat memory diagnosis Heating diagnosis Alarm system diagnosis PCM diagnosis ParkAssistent diagnosis HBA diagnosis	0 69 72 80 90 91 91 91
Group 1:	<b>Engine</b> Engine Crankcase, suspension Engine Crankshaft, pistons	<b>1</b> 10 13
Group 1:	<b>Engine</b> Engine – Cylinder head, valve drive Engine – Lubrication Engine – Cooling	<b>1</b> 15 17 19
Group 2:	<b>Fuel, exhaust, engine electronics</b> Fuel supply, control Exhaust system, turbocharging Fuel system, electronic injection Fuel system, K-Jetronic Exhaust system Starter, power supply, cruise control Ignition system	<b>2</b> 20 21 24 25 26 27 28
Group 3:	<b>Transmission, manual transmission</b> Clutch, control Manual transmission – Actuation, housing Manual transmission – Gears, shafts, int. gearsh. Final drive, differential, differential lock	<b>3</b> 30 34 35 39
Group 3:	<b>Transmission, automatic transmission</b> Torque converter Automatic transmission – Actuation, housing Automatic transmission – Gears, control Final drive, differential, differential lock	<b>3</b> 32 37 38 39

Group 4:	<b>Running gear</b> Front wheel suspension, drive shafts Rear wheel suspension, drive shafts Wheels, tires, suspension alignment Anti-Lock Brake System (ABS) Brakes – Brake mechanics Brakes – Hydraulics, regulator, booster Steering	<b>4</b> 40 42 44 45 46 47 48
Group 5:	<b>Body</b> Body front Body center, roof, frame Body rear Lids, flaps Door front, central locking system	<b>5</b> 50 51 53 55 55 57
Group 6:	<b>Body equipment, exterior</b> Sliding roof Convertible top, hardtop Bumpers Glazing, window control Exterior equipment Interior equipment Passenger protection	<b>6</b> 60 61 63 64 66 68 69
Group 7:	<b>Body equipment, interior</b> Linings, insulation Seat frames Seat upholsteries, covers	<b>7</b> 70 72 74
Group 8:	<b>Air conditioning</b> Heating Ventilation Air conditioning Auxiliary air conditioning system	<b>8</b> 80 85 87 88
Group 9	<b>Electrics</b> Instruments, alarm system Radio, telephone, on-board computer, navigation Windshield wiper and washer system Lights, lamps, switches exterior Lights, lamps, switches interior, theft protection	<b>9</b> 90 91 92 94 96
Group 9:	<b>Circuit diagrams</b> Wiring (up to and including the '99 model)	<b>9</b> 97
Group 9:	<b>Circuit diagrams</b> Wiring (from the '00 model)	<b>9</b> 97

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9

## 9 Electrics

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Disassembling and assembling instrument cluster	90 -	3
Removing and installing horn	90 -	5
Setting ahead the total mileage counter in the instrument cluster	90 -	7
	Instruments, alarm system         Removing and installing instrument cluster         Disassembling and assembling instrument cluster         Removing and installing horn	Instruments, alarm system         Removing and installing instrument cluster         Disassembling and assembling instrument cluster         Removing and installing horn         90 -

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# **9** Work instructions after disconnecting the battery

Effect of disconnection or total discharge of the battery on electrical systems in the vehicle, subsequent measures:

- 1. Never disconnect battery with engine running.
- 2. Never start engine without securely connected battery.
- 3. Do not use a boost charger to start the engine.
- 4. Whenever possible, use jump leads with overvoltage protection.
- 5. Always disconnect the battery terminals before carrying out welding work on the vehicle.
- Wiring harness plugs of control modules or other electronic components must be connected or disconnected with the ignition off. Exception: vehicles with the additional equipment M 536 (alarm siren with tilt sensor).

#### Note concerning M 536:

In order to avoid triggering the alarm siren (installed on right next to the battery) of vehicles with M 536, the battery must be disconnected with the ignition on (all loads must be switched off beforehand).

#### **Control module memories:**

Values and faults stored in the control modules can be deleted if the battery is disconnected or completely discharged.

#### Remedy:

If possible, all fault memories should be checked and, if necessary, printed out before the battery is disconnected.

# Supply voltage fault entry:

The entry "supply voltage" could be stored in various control modules if the battery has been completely discharged.

#### Remedy:

Delete the "supply voltage" entry from the control modules in question.

# Test drive after connecting the battery:

The fault memories of all vehicle control modules should be read out again after the test drive.

# 24 70 DME control module:

After disconnection of the power supply, the idle speed might change or fluctuate briefly until the idle speed positioner (M 5.2) or the throttle adjusting unit (ME 7.2) is readapted. The mixture adaptation is also lost.

#### Remedy:

After the battery is connected:

With the DME ME 7.2, it is necessary to carry out a learning and adaptation routine as described below:

Switch the ignition on for 1 minute without starting the engine. Do not actuate accelerator pedal.

Switch off ignition for at least 10 seconds.

This completes the adaptation of the throttle adjusting unit.

With all DME systems, the engine must run for several minutes before the engine control module can relearn the idle speed and mixture adaptation values.

# 37 30 Tiptronic:

The stored pressure adaptation valves are lost if the power supply to terminal 30 is interrupted. This can result in poor shifting quality and rough shift operations during the adaptation phase.

#### Remedy:

Perform a test drive. During the test drive, drive the vehicle with varying load conditions and at various speeds so that all shift functions (manual and automatic programs) are executed at least once. This readapts the shifting pressures of the system and thereby re-establishes smooth shifting.

# 64 52 Power windows:

The limit positions of the power windows are deleted from the control module when the battery is disconnected and connected.

#### Remedy:

Manually close each power window as far as it will go, then press the rocker switch for closing the window again. The limit position of the respective power window is now stored in the control module again.

## 90 25 Instrument cluster:

The trip counter is set to 0 when the power supply is disconnected.

# 90 30 Clock:

Depending on the software version, the clock is set to 12:00 a.m. or 1:00 a.m. when the power supply is disconnected.

#### Remedy:

Enter the current time again.

#### Note:

On vehicles with PCM, 91 10 PCM position 3.

# 90 80 On-board computer:

Disconnection of the vehicle battery deletes the memories for average speed and average consumption.

As a result, the displayed range on remaining fuel can be markedly different or even 0. The outside temperature indicator loses its memory effect. In other words, the indicated out-

side temperature can be too high due to the heat radiated when the vehicle is hot.

# 91 20 Radio:

The radio reverts to the Code function when the battery is disconnected and is thus no longer ready for operation.

#### Remedy:

Input the radio code. If the code card is unavailable, the radio code can be read from the DME control module (under "Vehicle data"). The code is also available from the Porsche IPAS.

# 91 10 PCM:

The PCM reverts to the Code input function when the battery is disconnected and is thus no longer ready for operation.

- 2. When the power supply is disconnected, the built-in GPS receiver loses the so-called "almanac" containing the satellite orbital paths.
- 3. The date and time are deleted when the battery is disconnected.
- 4. Radio stations stored by the customer are no longer displayed.

5. If the telephone card was inserted and the telephone was ready for operation, the telephone is subsequently disabled.

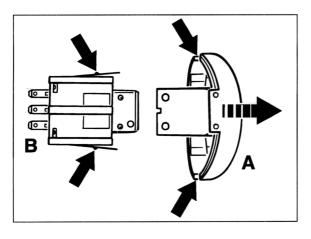
#### Remedy:

- 1. Input the PCM code. If the code card is unavailable, the PCM code can also be read from the DME control module (under "Vehicle data"). This code is also available from the Porsche IPAS.
- 2. Switch on the PCM with a free panoramic view for approx. 20 minutes (to load GPS almanac).
- 3. The date and time are also adopted once the GPS almanac has been loaded (see step 2); it may be necessary to change over to summer time (daylight-saving time). This time is transferred to the instrument cluster. If the time is then manually changed by means of the instrument cluster, this time is adopted by the PCM and synchronised with GPS time.
- 4. The stored stations are displayed again when station buttons 1 to 6 are pressed.
- 5. The telephone is enabled again when the telephone PIN code is entered with the SIM telephone card inserted.

# 90 25 19 Removing and installing instrument cluster

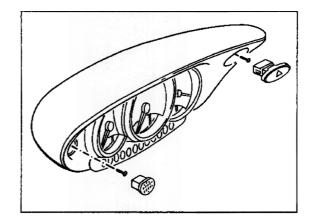
#### Removal

- 1. Disconnect the battery and cover the terminal or battery.
- Switch on the hazard warning light switch (button comes out). On the sides of the button, there are small openings that project beyond the dashboard insert. Insert two small screwdrivers into the openings and pull off the button (A) toward the front.



96-507

- 3. The hazard warning light switch (B) is held in the dashboard insert by two locking hooks. Press the right locking hook toward the switch, grip the button holder with a pair of pliers and pull out the switch toward the front.
- 4. Undo 5.0 x 30 Torx screw on the dashboard insert.
- 5. Pull off dummy plug on the left side and undo the 5.0 x 30 Torx screw. Unclip the dashboard insert and disconnect the electrical plug connections.



108-96

#### Note

If the vehicle is equipped with a "handsfree telephone," disconnect the microphone plug connection instead of the dummy plug.

6. Detach the instrument cluster from the dashboard insert and remove it.

#### Installation

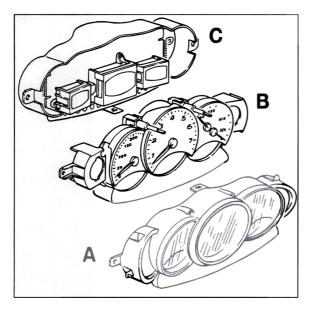
- 1. Engage electrical plug connections and fasten the dashboard insert on the dashboard.
- 2. Install hazard warning light switch. Press button (A) onto the hazard warning light switch until the button engages audibly.
- 3. Connect the battery and perform a function test.

# 90 25 37 Disassembling and assembling instrument cluster

#### Note

The instrument cluster can be disassembled into three components.

- A Front frame
- B Display unit
- C Electronic unit

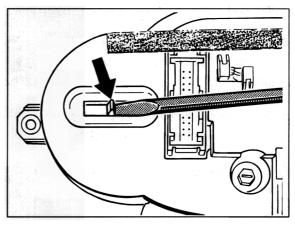




The instrument cluster must be laid on a soft, dust-free surface to open it. When the instrument cluster is open, no dial or solder joints on the display unit and electronic unit should be damaged or touched.

#### **Opening instrument cluster**

- 1. Remove adjusting knob for clock and daily trip mileage display.
- 2. Remove sheetmetal braces from the fastening eyelets on the left and right.
- 3. Release the electronic unit on both sides with a screwdriver (do not tilt).



487\_98

- 4. Unclip the electronic unit at the bottom centre. The released green guide tabs are held outwards with a screwdriver. The electronic unit is taken up off of the display unit evenly on alternate sides.
- 5. Remove fastening clips (new version) on the indicator light housing and carefully remove the display unit from the front frame.

#### Assembling instrument cluster

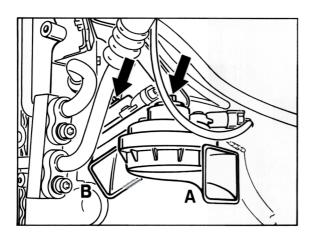
- 1. Carefully assemble display unit and front frame. Engage fastening clips (new version).
- 2. Before assembly, check that both green guide tabs on the electronic unit are pushed outwards.
- Assemble the electronic unit and display unit carefully and evenly (do not tilt). Engage fastening clip underneath in the centre. Press the locking tab in the upper part of the electronic unit together and into the front frame holder.
- Press both green guide tabs inwards over the contact plugs with a screwdriver (do not tilt).
- 5. Press the sheetmetal braces on the left and right over the fastening eyelets.
- 6. Replace adjusting knob for clock and daily trip mileage display.

634 - 96

### 90 50 19 Removing and installing horn

#### Note

Both horns are fastened on a bracket on the right front side between the body and condenser.



A – Horn, high-pitch B – Horn, Iow-pitch

633/1 - 96

### Removal

- 1. The high-pitch horn can be removed from below through the sound outlet opening. Pull off electrical plug connection and observe installation position of the horn.
- 2. Unscrew the M 6 hexagon nut from the bracket and remove the high-pitch horn through the sound outlet opening.

#### Note

The entire front end must be removed in order to remove the low-pitch horn.

### Installation

- 1. Observe installation position of the horns. The horn must not touch the body or a bracket.
- 2. A toothed washer must be fitted between the horn and bracket.

Tightening torque of the M 6 hexagon nut = 10 Nm (7.5 ftlb.)

### 90 12 15 Setting ahead total mileage counter in instrument cluster

#### Note

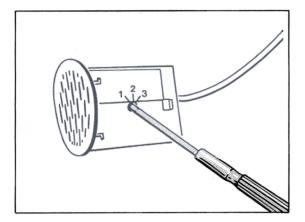
The kilometre reading must be set ahead after replacement of the instrument cluster.

- 1. Set ahead with the Porsche System Tester 2.
  - Select vehicle type (Boxster)
  - Select control modules
  - Select instrument cluster
  - Select total mileage
  - Input Vehicle Identification Number
  - Confirm with key F7
  - Input kilometre reading
  - Code with key F8
- 2. The total mileage is adopted in the new instrument cluster after coding.

#### Note

There is an adjustment possibility on the handsfree microphone for adopting it to the telephone system installed in the vehicle. The following positions must be set for the Nokia 2110 or Motorola:

Position 1 – free Position 2 – Nokia 2110 Position 3 – Motorola



11 - 97

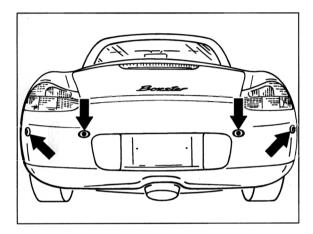
#### Setting

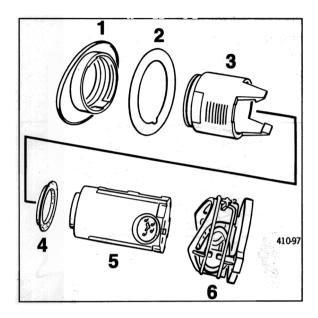
- 1. Carefully unclip handsfree microphone from the dashboard insert and pull out.
- Use a small screwdriver to set the position of the installed telephone system (e.g. Nokia 2110 pos. 2). The setting as delivered in new cars is position 3.
- 3. Carefully clip the handsfree microphone into the dashboard insert again.

### 91 75 19 Removing and installing sensor for ParkAssistent

#### Note

Four sensors for the ParkAssistent are installed in the rear spoiler. The rear spoiler must be taken off in order to remove a defective sensor. The sensors are arranged in the order: outer left, inner left, inner right and outer right.





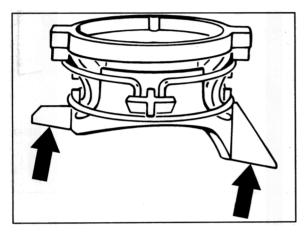
39 - 97

The sensor with holder in the rear spoiler consists of six parts.

- 1 Rosette
- 2 Washer
- 3 Sensor housing
- 4 Isolating ring
- 5 Sensor
- 6 Retaining spring

#### Note

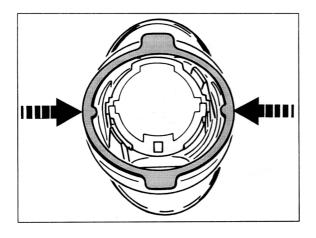
The washer (No. 2, Figure 410 - 97) and retaining spring (No. 6) have been omitted from the inner left and inner right sensors. The holding spring (Figure 413 - 97) with new support facing the rear spoiler is installed for these two parts.



413-97

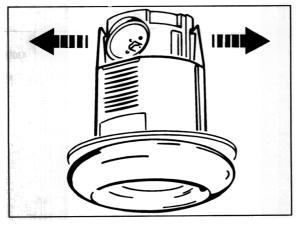
#### Removal

1. Take off rear spoiler. Pull off electrical plug connection. Press together retaining spring at top and pull off.



411-97

2. Slightly bend apart the holding lugs on the sensor housing and push out the sensor.



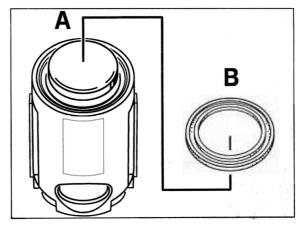
412-97

3. The washer remains over the sensor housing on the rear spoiler. Remove isolating ring from the sensor.

#### Installation

#### Note

Always fit the isolating ring (Figure B) before installing the sensor (Figure A). The smooth surface of the isolating ring faces the sensor.



40-97

Fit isolating ring and push sensor into the sensor housing.

- 2. Slide retaining spring over the sensor housing and press on until it meets the stop.
- 3. Engage electrical plug connections and fit rear spoiler.

#### Note

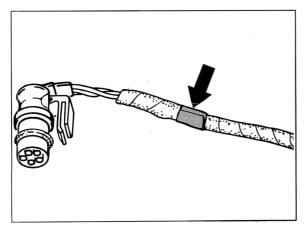
The electrical plug connection in the sensor must always point to the centre of the vehicle. The plug connection with marking (white adhesive tape) on the wiring harness is always connected to outer left sensor.

#### ParkAssistent wiring harness

#### Note

The wiring harness is marked at one outer end of the plug connection. Observe the allocation of the plug connections to the sensors.

The outer plug connection with marking (white adhesive tape) on the wiring harness is always connected to outer left sensor.

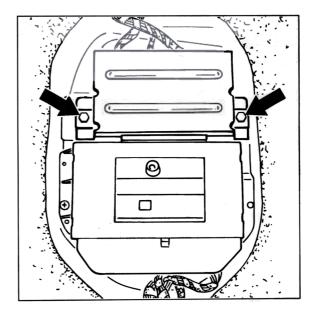


42<del>9-9</del>7

#### ParkAssistent control module

#### Note

The control module is fastened next to the alarm system/central locking system control module under the driver's seat. When removing, remove the seat and detach the retaining plate (two M6 x 16 hexagon-head bolts).



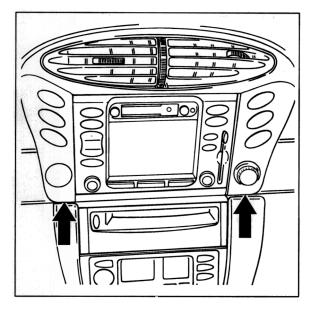
430-97

### 91 10 19 Removing and installing display and operator control unit (PCM)

#### Removal

Old version

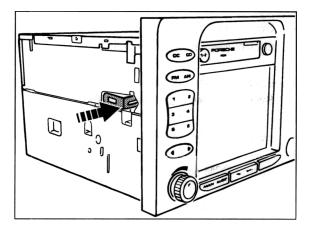
1. Unclip switch covers from below and disconnect electrical plug connections.



- 731\_97
- Detach and remove the central vent (4 Torx screws 5.0 x 22) at the centre vent. Carefully pull out the display and operator control unit and disconnect the electrical plug connections.

New version

- 1. Unclip the switch covers from below and let them dangle from the electric leads.
- 2. Press together both spring clamps on the display and operator control unit and carefully pull out.



733\_97

3. Disconnect electrical plug connections from the display and operator control unit.

#### Note

The mounting points on the display and operator control unit for fastening it in the retaining bracket were modified in the current model year. The retaining bracket was adapted accordingly. As the result of the modification, the previously installed retaining bracket (end digits 00) must be exchanged for the new retaining bracket (01). The new retaining bracket is included with the new display and operator control unit.

#### Installation

- 1. Engage the electrical plug connections and carefully lay the electrical leads (do not pinch).
- 2. After installation of a **new** display and operator control unit, the system must be activated with the Porsche System Tester 2.

Connect and switch on the Porsche System Tester 2.

Switch on ignition.

Switch on "PCM" by pressing the volume control (display remains dark).

Establish communication with the Porsche System Tester 2 and select "PCM".

Select "Modify coding".

Select "PCM active"

Confirm "PCM active" with the F8 key.

#### **Device code input**

The display and operator control unit is protected against theft by a device code. Furthermore, a code also protects the navigation unit against unauthorised users. Both codes must be input when the system is commissioned. Input the device code for the display and operator control unit first. Only the navigation code has to be input again if the navigation unit is exchanged.

### 91 12 19 Removing and installing the navigation unit

#### Note

Special tool V 160 must be used to remove the navigation unit

#### Removal

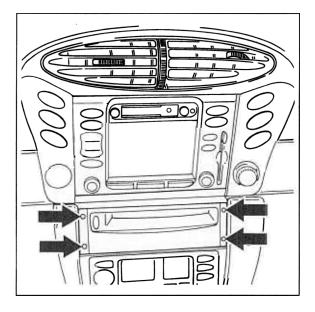
- 1. Unclip the cover from the navigation unit on the left and right.
- 2. Insert special tool V 160 into the recesses of the navigation unit and engage.

#### Installation

- 1. Engage the electrical plug connections and carefully lay the electrical leads (do not pinch).
- 2. Clip in cover on the left and right and perform a function test.

#### Device code input

The navigation unit is protected against theft by a device code. Only the navigation code has to be input again if the navigation unit is exchanged.





3. Carefully push out the navigation unit rearward and disconnect plug connections.

### 91 13 19 Removing and installing GPS antenna

#### Note

The GPS antenna is located under a cover in the centre of the dashboard. A light-emitting diode for the alarm system and the sun sensor are accommodated in this housing. The GPS is fastened underneath with a magnet.

#### Removal

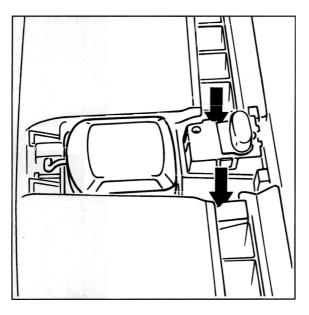
- 1. Unclip cover from behind and take out.
- 2. Undo both Torx T20 fastening screws with an angled screwdriver. Caution: Fastening screws could fall out.

#### Installation

- 1. Engage electrical plug connection and route lead carefully.
- 2. Install housing with GPS antenna and clip in cover.

#### Note

The GPS antenna must not be covered by metallic or moist objects.



730\_97

3. Remove housing with GPS antenna, disconnect electrical plug connection on the bottom, and remove GPS antenna (magnet).

### 91 Retrofitting mobile communication systems

In general, it is necessary to get approval for the installation of mobile communication systems (car telephone, mobile phone, two-way radios, etc.) in a vehicle that received its type approval after 1st January, 1996.

Mobile two-way radios (telephones) that are retrofitted must have a type approval for this vehicle and be identified with an **e**.

In the Driver's Manual of its vehicles Porsche has approved mobile telephones and two-way radios with a maximum transmission power of 10 W. Observe the installation specifications and recommendations listed there.

Porsche permits the installation and operation of two-way radios over 10 W for the radio services listed below under the following preconditions:

The transmission powers in the given frequency range may not exceed the respective Pmax values at the antenna base.

The installation must be carried out correctly and a non-reflecting adapted external antenna must be used.

Always observe the operating and installation instructions of the manufacturer for mobile phones, two-way radios and antenna. When mobile phones and two-way radios are correctly installed, they are not influenced by important vehicle systems such as ABS, airbag and motronic. The requirement is, however, that the installation and wiring of these systems is not altered. A wiring arrangement parallel to these systems and their wiring harnesses (especially sensor wires) is not permitted.

Frequency band	P <sub>max</sub> /Watt Cabrio	P <sub>max</sub> /W Coupe hardtop	Permitted location of antenna
Short wave up to 54 MHz	10 (PEP)	50 (PEP)	on vehicle outside
4m band	10 (eff.)	20 (eff.)	on vehicle outside
2m band	10 (eff.)	50 (eff.)	on vehicle outside
70cm	10 (eff.)	50 (eff.)	on vehicle outside
23cm	10 (eff.)	20 (eff.)	on vehicle outside
C-net	10 (eff.)	25 (eff.)	on vehicle outside
D-net	10 (PEP)	20 (PEP)	on vehicle outside
E-net	10 (PEP)	10 (PEP)	on vehicle outside

If a mobile phone or two-way radio is installed which does not conform to Porsche installation conditions, the general certification of the vehicle can be rendered null and void (EU EMV Vehicle regulation 95/54). In this case it is necessary to have EMV experts inspect the Porsche in order to observe the protective goals.

The optimum range of the two-way radios can only be reached with an external antenna. Excessive electro-magnetic fields can occur in the vehicle from the operation of mobile phones and two-way radios without an external antenna or with an external antenna that is incorrectly installed (or defective). In this case, malfunctions of the electronic vehicle systems and damage to health cannot be entirely ruled out.

In general, a suitably chosen antenna location and a reduction of transmission power if necessary ensure adherence to the limit values of the DIN VDE 0848 Part 2 (Protection of persons in a frequency range of 30 kHz to 300 Ghz).

### 91 12 15 Adjusting (calibrating) PCM navigation unit

#### General

The PCM navigation unit must be calibrated after maintenance work or commissioning. Calibration is the prerequisite for exact route guidance.

The following components of the PCM navigation unit must be calibrated or initialised:

**GPS receiver**: After an interruption in the power supply (terminal 30), the installed GPS receiver loses its so-called *almanac*. The almanac stores the satellite orbits and ensures fast location of the individual satellites when the system is started.

**Distance sensor**: The distance sensor transmits the distance travelled to the PCM navigation unit. The distance signal changes if the circumference of the tyre changes (e.g. tyre change). This modification must be calibrated by the PCM navigation unit afterwards.

#### Note:

The distance sensor must be calibrated after commissioning of the PCM navigation unit or after changing a tyre. If a system that has already been calibrated is disconnected from the power supply (terminal 30), the calibration of the distance sensor is retained.

**Gyroscope:** The gyroscope detects changes in the direction of travel and must be calibrated after commissioning.

The gyroscope shows temperature-dependency. This temperature-dependency is compensated by the system if the "cold" (not calibrated) system is switched on and left to stand for approx. one hour.

#### Note:

The gyroscope must be calibrated after commissioning only. If a system that has already been calibrated is disconnected from the power supply (terminal 30), the calibration of the gyroscope is retained.

#### Procedure after commissioning:

Please observe the sequence!

Switch on the PCM with a free panoramic view for approx. 20 minutes (to load GPS almanac).

Drive on a motorway if possible at a speed greater than 60 km/h for a distance of approx. 50 km. (calibration of the distance measurement)

Drive approx. 10 km in an urban area and take frequent turn-offs. Stop for approx. 10 seconds occasionally. (calibration of the gyroscope)

Switch on the PCM navigation unit for approx. one hour with the vehicle horizontal. (temperature compensation of the gyroscope) Calibration is necessary after the following maintenance work:

After changing a tyre

After the power supply has been interrupted

#### Procedure after changing a tyre

 Drive on a motorway if possible at a speed greater than 60 km/h for a distance of approx. 50 km. (Calibration of the distance measurement).

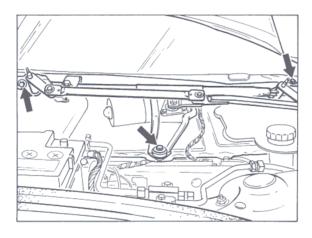
# Procedure after the power supply has been interrupted:

Switch on the PCM with a free panoramic view for approx. 20 minutes (to load GPS almanac).

### 92 19 19 Removing and installing the wiper link

#### Removal

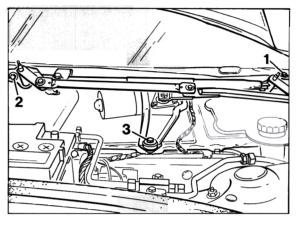
- 1. Remove the covers over the heating/air-conditioning system, battery and fluid tank. Disconnect the battery and cover the terminal or battery.
- 2. Undo the wiper arm on the left and right and remove the cowl panel over the wiper link.
- 3. Remove the left dome strut. Undo the wiper link on the body (3 screws M6) and disconnect the electrical plug connection on the wiper motor.



4. Carefully remove the wiper link with wiper motor to the front.

#### Installation

1. Observe the installation sequence for the fastening screws 1...3.



4-96

#### 2. Tightening torques: ( xx ) = ftlb

Wiper arm nut	M8	17 Nm (12.5)
Hexagon-head bolts	M6	10 Nm (7.4)

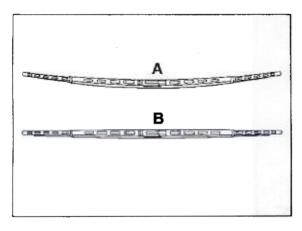
3. Before installing the dome strut, the vehicle must be on its wheels.



### 92 27 19 Removing and installing the wiper blades

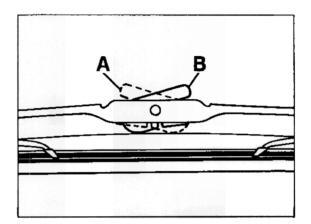
#### Note

The wiper blades for the driver's and passenger's side are different. The wiper blade on the driver's side is straight. On the passenger's side it is curved (see illustration). This arrangement applies to left-hand drive and right-hand drive vehicles.



142-96

The clip installation position must be observed when installing the wiper blades for left-hand drive and right-hand drive vehicles.



143-96

- A Clip for left-hand drive vehicles
- B Clip for right-hand drive vehicles

#### A – Passenger's side

#### B - Driver's side

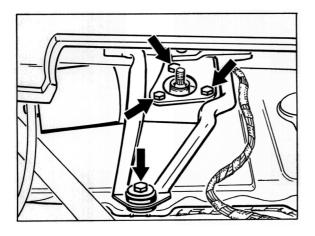
#### Note

The spoiler edge of the wiper blade on the driver's side must face downwards.

### 92 15 19 Removing and installing the wiper motor

#### Removal

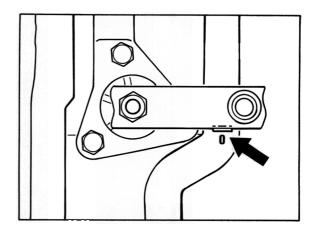
- 1. Remove the covers above the battery and fluid tank. Disconnect the battery and cover the terminal or battery.
- 2. Undo the fastening nut of the link. When doing so, hold in position using an open-end spanner (width across flats 21 mm). Remove the link.
- 3. Undo the fastening screws on the wiper motor (3 screws M6) and the lower fastening screw on the body. Carefully raise the wiper link and remove the wiper motor downwards.



- 5-96
- 5. Disconnect the electrical plug connection on the wiper motor.

#### Installation

1. Wiper motor in parking position. Fit the link. The installation position is identified by a 0 marking (parking position) on the console.



6-96

- 2. Connect the battery
- 3. Switch on the wiper motor and check the wiper position.

#### **Tightening torques:**

Fastening screw, motor	M6	8 Nm (6)
Fastening nut, link	M8	17 (12.5)Nm
Hexagon-head bolt	M6	10 Nm (7.4)

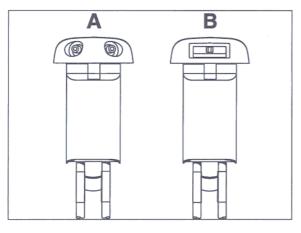
### 92 66 Non-adjustable spray nozzles

#### Note

The new spray nozzles for the windscreen washer system are not adjustable.

Do not insert a pointed object (needle) into the nozzle bore.

The new spray nozzles must not be installed together with old spray nozzles.



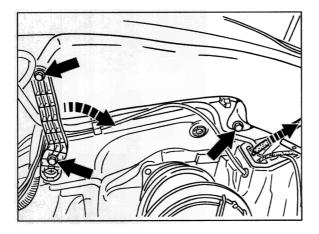
A – Old version (adjustable) B – New version (not adjustable)

662\_97

### 92 60 19 Removing and installing tank for windscreen washer system

#### Removal

- 7 I tank
- 1. Remove left front wheel and remove the wheel housing liner.
- 2. Extract water from the tank and release and pull out the filler neck.
- 3. Disconnect the hose for the headlight cleaner nozzle at the headlight holder.
- 4. Carefully pull off the hose for the windscreen washer system.
- 5. Undo fastening screws and swing the holder inward.



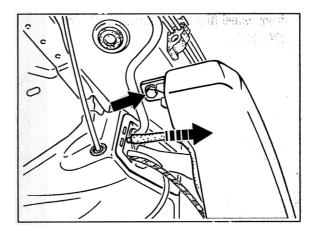
009\_99

- 6. Pull tank forward out of the holder and swivel it down at the rear.
- 7. Disconnect electrical plug connections of pumps and fluid level indicator and remove the tank in downward direction.

#### Removal

#### 3 I tank

- 1. The 3 I tank is not equipped with a headlight cleaning system.
- 2. The tank is fastened only by one M8 x 35 hexagon-head bolt (tightening torque 20 Nm (15.0 ftlb.)).



010\_99

### Installation

#### 7 I tank or 3 I tank

- 1. First push 7 I tank under the wing at front, then engage electrical plug connection of the pumps.
- 2. Push tank rearward into the holder and engage the electrical plug connection for the fluid level indicator.

- 3. Swivel the holder back (7 | tank) and fasten the tank. Tightening torque of the hexagon-head bolts:
  M6 x 20 10 Nm (7.5 ftlb.)
  M8 x 35 20 Nm (15 ftlb.)
- 4. Engage hose for the headlight cleaning system and carefully push on the hose for the windscreen washer system.
- 5. Engage filler neck and fill in water. Perform a function test.
- Install wheel housing liner and mount the left front wheel (tightening torque 130 Nm (96 ftlb.)).

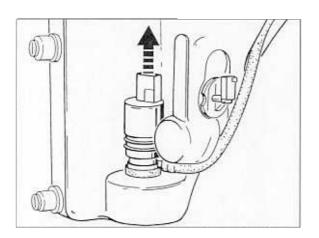
### 92 56 19 Removing and installing pump for windscreen washer system

#### Removal

- 1. Remove tank for windscreen washer system (refer to Service No. 92 60 19).
- 2. Remove hose to the spray nozzles at the tank and turn the pump outlet to the rear.
- 3. Lift pump out of the rubber sleeve.

#### Installation

- 1. Check rubber sleeve for pump, replace if necessary.
- 2. Install pump and tank, fill in water and perform a function test.



012\_99

4. Pull hose off the pump.

#### Note

A stuck hose can be pulled off more easily if it is heated with a hot-air gun.

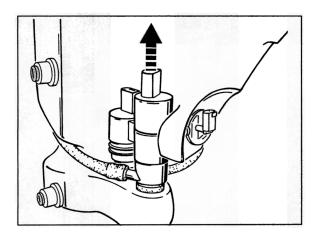
### 92 78 19 Removing and installing pump for headlight washing system

#### Removal

- 1. Remove tank for windscreen washer system (refer to Service No. 92 60 19).
- 2. Remove hose to the spray nozzles at the tank and turn the pump outlet to the rear.
- 3. Remove spacer between the pumps and lift pump out of the rubber sleeve.

#### Installation

- 1. Check rubber sleeve for pump, replace if necessary.
- 2. Install pump and tank, fill in water and perform a function test.



011\_99

4. Pull hose off the pump.

#### Note

A stuck hose can be pulled off more easily if it is heated with a hot-air gun.

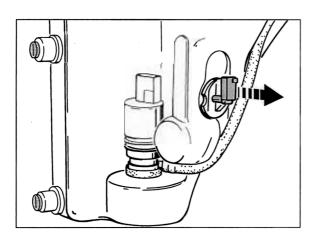
### 92 67 19 Removing and installing fluid level indicator

#### Removal

- 1. Remove tank for windscreen washer system (refer to Service No. 92 60 19).
- 2. Pull sensor for fluid level indicator out of the tank to the side.

#### Installation

- 1. Check rubber sleeve for sensor, replace if necessary.
- 2. Install sensor and tank, fill in water and perform a function test.

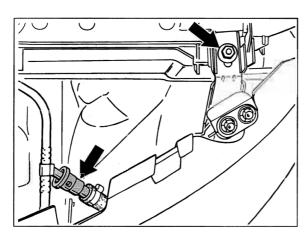


016\_99

### 92 72 19 Removing and installing spray nozzle for headlight washing system

#### Removal

- 1. Remove main headlights (refer to Serv. No. 94 15 19).
- 2. Remove **spray nozzle** for headlight cleaning system on the **left side**.
- 3. Undo M6 hexagon nut from the spray nozzle holder.
- 4. Separate plug-in coupling and take out the spray nozzle.

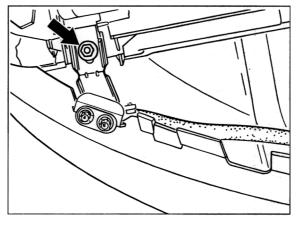


- 206\_99
- 5. Loosen hose clamp and pull hose off the spray nozzle.

#### Note

A stuck hose can be pulled off more easily if it is heated with a hot-air gun.

- 6. Remove **spray nozzle** for headlight cleaning system on the **right side**.
- 7. Undo M6 hexagon nut from the spray nozzle holder and lift the spray nozzle out.



207\_99

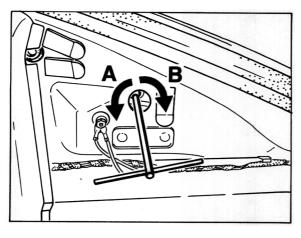
8. Loosen hose clamp and pull hose off the spray nozzle.

#### Installation

- 1. Push hose as far as it will go onto the new spray nozzle and fasten the hose clamp.
- Reinstall new spray nozzle with holder in the same position. Tightening torque of the M6 hexagon nut 5 Nm (3.5 ftlb.)

- 3. Push plug-in coupling to lock with an audible click, then check the locking with a slight pull.
- 4. Install main head headlight and check position of the spray nozzle in the cover trim. Remove the main head again and centre the spray nozzle if necessary.
- 5. Install main headlight, check it and perform a function test.

## 94 15 19 Removing and installing headlights



A – open B – close

11/1 - 96

- B close
- 1. The tool kit contains a wrench for opening and closing the headlights.
- 2. When installing, press headlights firmly into the wing.
- 3. Insert plugs after installation.

### Note

Headlights must not be covered with a front apron or foil when switched on.

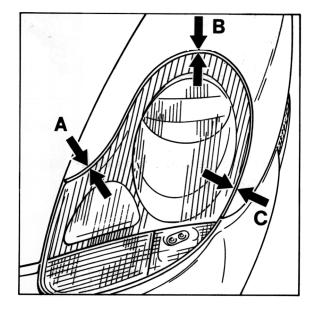
### 94 15 05 Headlights: basic adjustment in the body

#### Note

The headlights have been fitted into the body at the factory.

Adjustments should be made only in the event of an **accident repair or replacement of headlights** 

#### **Adjustment instructions**

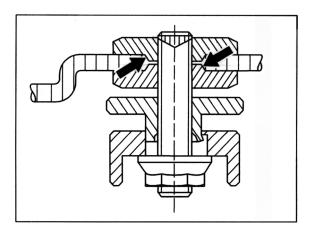


Items B and C

The headlamp housing should lie approximately 2 mm below the body edge.

#### Note

The fastening nuts of the adjusting components are fitted at the factory as shown in Figure 293 - 96.



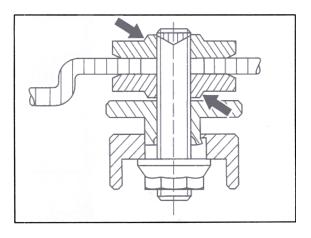
293 - 96

353 - 96

Item A

The transition from the headlight housing to the body is in the same plane (level).

In the event of an accident repair or replacement of the headlights, the fastening nuts should be fitted as in Figure 294 - 96. This ensures greater possibilities for adjusting the mounting plate.

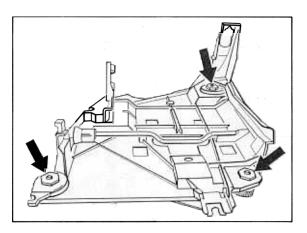




#### Adjustment procedure

1. Adjust fastening nuts to the same height as the old version and set up by hand.

Figure shows mounting plate removed.

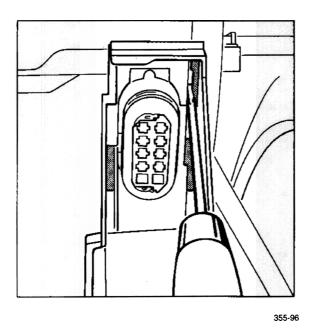


354 - 96

- 2. Press headlight housing firmly into the body and lock.
- 3. The correct adjustment is described in items A...C.
- 4. After adjustment, tighten the fastening nuts to  $8 \pm 2$  Nm (6  $\pm 1.5$  ftlb.). The headlight washer nozzle can be adjusted at the holder.

#### Note

The plug housing in the mounting plate is unlocked with a commercially available screwdriver. Apply screwdriver and press down (see figure).



Before installing the headlight housing, ensure that the headlamp vent is plugged onto the plug housing.

### 94 15 05 Headlights: basic adjustment in the body Printed in Germany - 12, 1997 986941

### **Headlight adjustment**

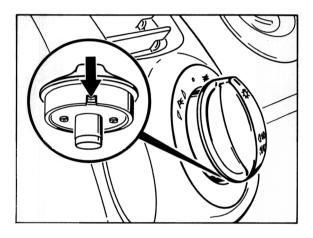
#### Note

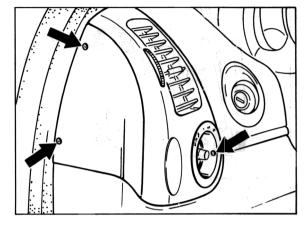
For headlight adjustment please refer to: Group 0 Entire vehicle - General, Repair Group 03, Pages 03 - 6 to 03 - 9.

### 94 05 19 Removing and installing main light switch

#### Removal

- 1. Disconnect the battery and cover the terminal or battery.
- 2. Remove button of the light switch. Pull out the button as far as it will go and press in the locking element on the lower side with a small screwdriver.



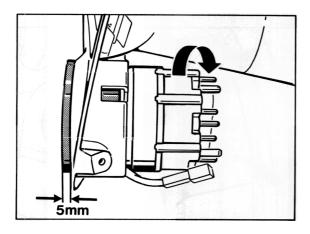


509 - 96

- 4. Disconnect electrical plug connections.
- 5. Undo M16 x 1 hexagon nut of the light switch.
- 6. Pull the lighting unit switch out of the side vent to the front by approx. 5 mm.
- 3. Undo three 4.0 x 18 Torx screws of the left side vent and carefully pull the side vent out of the dashboard. One Torx screw is located in the light switch on the right.

508 - 96

7. Remove light switch from the side vent by turning it slightly in clockwise direction.



510 - 96

#### Installation

- Engage light switch by turning it slightly in counter-clockwise direction.
   Tightening torque of the M16 x 1 hexagon nut: 3.5 Nm (2.5 ftlb.)
- 2. Engage electrical plug connections and install side vent.
- 3. Connect the battery and perform a function test.

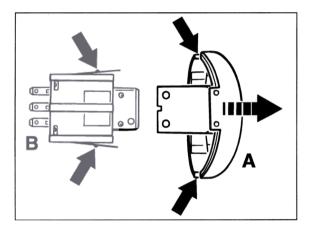
### 94 47 19 Removing and installing the hazard warning light switch

#### Removal

- 1. **Switch on** the hazard warning light switch (button comes out).
- 2. On the sides of the button, there are small openings that project beyond the dashboard insert. Insert two small screwdrivers into the openings and pull off the button (A) toward the front.

#### Installation

Install hazard warning light switch. Press button (A) onto the hazard warning light switch (B) until the button is heard to engage. Perform a function test.



507-96

3. The hazard warning light switch (B) is held in the dashboard insert by two locking hooks. Press the right locking hook toward the switch, grip the button holder with a pair of pliers and pull out the switch toward the front.

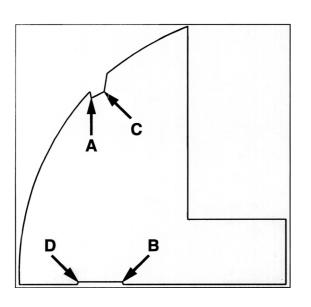
## 94 15 13 Masking film for left/right-hand traffic

#### 94 15 13 Masking film for left/right-hand traffic

#### Note

Self-adhesive film is available for masking the dipped-beam headlights for left-hand drive vehicles (Germany) in countries where vehicles drive on the left (England) or for right-hand drive vehicles in countries where vehicles drive on the right.

Figure 452\_97 for left-hand drive vehicles in countries with left-hand traffic (2 ea. per vehicle).

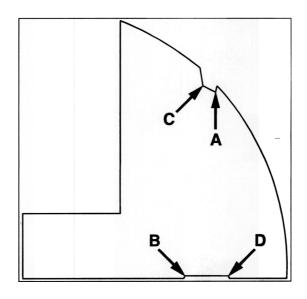




The masking film with the points (notch) A and B in the figure must be affixed in line with the outer line on the right-hand headlight lens (refer to Figure 454\_97). Points C and D on the inner line of the left-hand headlight lens (refer to Figure 455\_97).

The upper ends of the lines on the headlight lenses are the points (notch) A (right-hand side) and B (left-hand side) on the masking films.

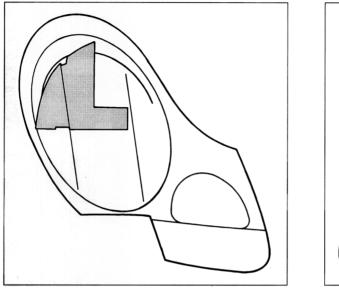
Figure 453\_97 for right-hand drive vehicles in countries with right-hand traffic (2 ea. per vehicle).



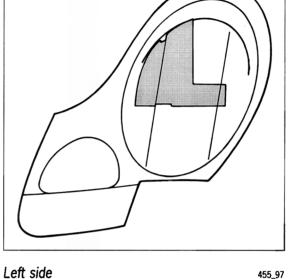
The masking film with the points (notch) A and B in the figure must be affixed in line with the outer line on the left-hand headlight lens (refer to Figure 457\_97). Points C and D on the inner line of the right-hand headlight lens (refer to Figure 456\_97).

The upper ends of the lines on the headlight lenses are the points (notch) A (left-hand side) and B (right-hand side) on the masking films.

455\_97



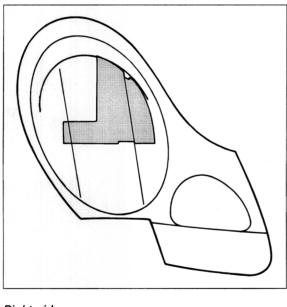
### For left-hand drive vehicles in countries with left-hand traffic



Right side

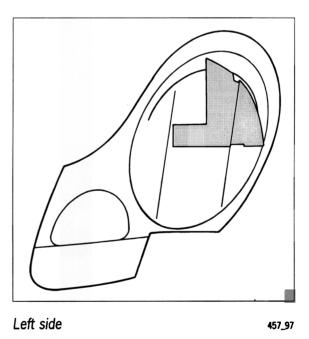
### For right-hand drive vehicles in countries with right-hand traffic

454\_97



Right side

456\_97



# 94 23 Bulb table and installation instructions

Bulb table		
		Type, wattage
High beam headlight, dipped beam headlight	PX 26 D	H7, 55 W
Fog light	PX 26 D	H7, 55 W
Rear fog light, direction indicator light, reversing light, brake light	BA 15 S	P 21 W
Tail light	BA 15 S	R 5 W
Parking light, front; side direction indicator light	W 2.1 x 9.5 D	W 5 W
Additional brake light	W 2.1 x 9.5 D	W 3 W
Number plate light	SV 8.5	C 5 W

# Installing bulbs

Only bulbs specified in the bulb table may be used. Bulbs with a higher wattage may cause damage to the bulb housing.

To prevent short circuits, the loads in question must be switched off while bulbs are changed.

New bulbs must be clean and free of grease. Therefore, never touch bulbs with your bare hands.

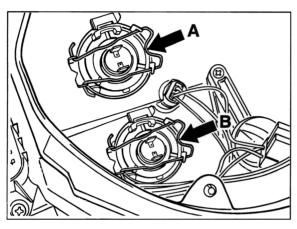
Use a cloth or soft paper for changing bulbs.

098\_98

# 94 23 19 Removing and installing halogen bulb

### Removal

Bulb for high beam and dipped beam headlights.



A – Dipped beam headlight B – High beam headlight

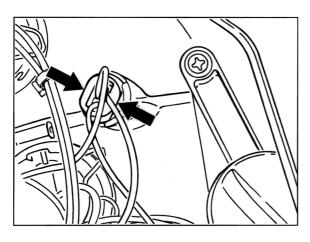
- 1. Remove and install main headlight (refer to Service No. 94 15 19).
- 2. Open rear cover and disconnect the electrical plug connection of the defective bulb.
- 3. Press down retaining bracket (arrow) and swivel to the side. Remove defective bulb.

- 1. Install new bulb and ensure that it is correctly seated.
- 2. Attach retaining bracket and connect electrical plug connection.
- 3. Close cover and install main headlight. Perform a function test of both bulbs.

# 94 27 19 Removing and installing bulb for parking light

#### Removal

- 1. Remove and install main headlight (refer to Service No. 94 15 19).
- 2. Open rear cover and pull the parking light bulb socket (arrow) out of the headlight reflector (do not pull on the wires).



099\_98

3. Remove defective bulb from the parking light bulb socket.

# Installation

- 1. Install new bulb and engage parking light bulb socket in the reflector.
- 2. Close cover and install main headlight. Perform a function test.

# Note

The **bulb H6W** specified in the Parts Catalogue is to be installed for **Litronic headlights**.

# 94 67 19 Removing and installing bulb for fog light

### Removal

- 1. Remove and install main headlight (refer to Service No. 94 15 19).
- 2. Rotate the round cover in the headlight housing clockwise and remove.
- 3. Disconnect electrical connection of defective bulb (do not pull on the wires).
- 4. Press down retaining bracket (arrow) and swivel downwards. Remove defective bulb.

# 

100\_98

- 1. Install new bulb and ensure that it is correctly seated.
- 2. Attach retaining bracket and engage electrical plug connection.
- 3. Close cover and install main headlight. Perform a function test.

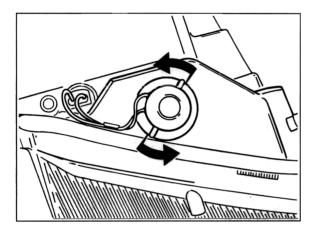
# 94 56 19 Removing and installing bulb for direction indicator light

# Removal

- 1. Remove and install main headlight (refer to Service No. 94 15 19).
- 2. Turn bulb socket counter-clockwise and remove from the headlight housing.

# Installation

- 1. Install new bulb and ensure that it is correctly seated (bayonet lock).
- 2. Rotate bulb socket clockwise and engage. Install main headlight and perform a function test.



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3. Take defective bulb out of the bulb socket (bayonet lock).

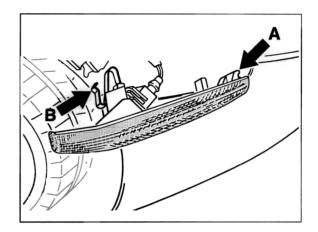
# 94 53 19 Removing and installing bulb for side direction indicator light

# Removal

- 1. Insert a screwdriver in the upper slot between the wheel housing liner and the direction indicator light housing. Unclip the retaining spring of the direction indicator light housing by pressing with the screwdriver.
- 2. Release and pull off electrical plug connection. Turn bulb socket counter-clockwise and remove (bayonet lock).
- 3. Remove defective bulb.

# Installation

- 1. Insert new bulb in the bulb socket and install (bayonet lock).
- 2. Engage electrical plug connection and install direction indicator light. Insert tabs of direction indicator light (arrow A) forwards into the wing. Engage retaining spring (arrow B) in the wing.



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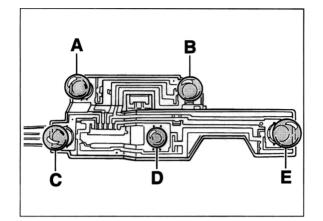
3. Perform a function test.

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# 94 33 19 Removing and installing bulb for tail light

# Removal

Bulb holder for tail light.



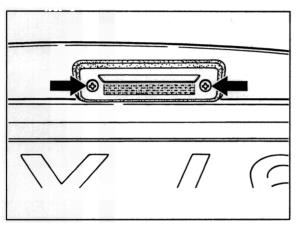
- A Direction indicator light
- B Reversing light
- C Rear fog light
- D Tail light E – Brake light
- E Drake light
- 1. Take out carpet lining of tail light.
- 2. Push up locking lever of tail light bracket and remove bulb holder.
- 3. Take defective bulb out of the bulb holder (bayonet lock).

- 1. Install new bulb and ensure that it is correctly seated (bayonet lock).
- 2. Insert bulb holder in the tail light bracket and engage locking lever.
- 3. Perform a function test of all bulbs.

# 94 29 19 Removing and installing bulb for number plate light

# Removal

1. Loosen both fastening screws and remove the number plate light.



#### Installation

- 1. Insert new bulb in the holes of the contact springs.
- 2. Push the rubber cover (protects against water leaking in) carefully over the number plate light and fasten.
- 3. Perform a function test.

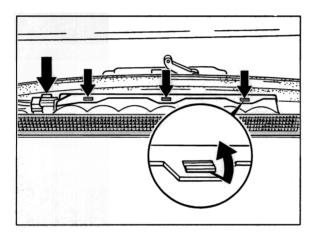
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2. Push back the rubber cover and remove defective bulb from between the contact springs.

# 94 70 19 Removing and installing bulb for additional brake light

# Removal

- 1. Open the convertible top until the convertible top compartment lid is fully open. Remove ignition key.
- 2. Unscrew both fastening screws and remove the cover. Disconnect electrical plug connection and disengage all fastening tabs of the bulb holder.



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3. Remove bulb holder and take out defective bulb.

- 1. Insert new bulb in the bulb holder. Engage fastening tabs and connect electrical plug connection.
- 2. Secure additional brake light and perform a function test.
- 3. Close convertible top or convertible top compartment lid.

# 94 23 19 Removing and installing gas discharge lamp (Litronic headlights)



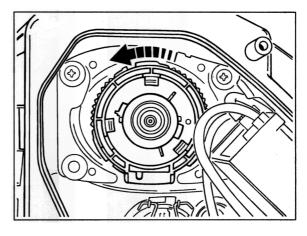
# Warning

Warning signs (yellow triangle with black high-voltage arrow) indicate high voltage (risk of fatal injury).

- The light must always be turned off before the headlight is opened when a lamp is being changed.
   A removed headlight does not have a high voltage.
- > The gas discharge lamp (D2S lamp) should only be operated when installed in the reflector and in the installed headlight.
- > Gloves must be worn when changing the lamp. Do not touch the glass bulb.

#### Removal

- 1. Switch off light. Disengage headlight housing and pull forwards a little.
- 2. Disconnect the electrical plug connection of the automatic headlight beam adjustment (ALWR) take out headlight housing.
- 3. Release cover with control module and open. Undo electrical plug connection on the gas discharge lamp (bayonet lock).
- 4. Turn lamp fastener counter-clockwise (bayonet lock) and remove with the gas discharge lamp.



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- 1. Install new gas discharge lamp. Lock cover with control module and insert headlight housing into the wing.
- 2. Engage the electrical plug connection of the automatic headlight beam adjustment and lock the headlight housing into the wing.
- 3. Carry out a function check of the headlights.

# 94 57 19 Removing and installing control module for gas discharge lamp



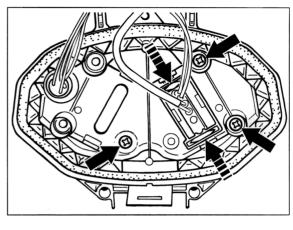
# Warning

Warning signs (yellow triangle with black high-voltage arrow) indicate high voltage (risk of fatal injury).

- > The light should always be switched off when the components (control module, ignition unit, gas discharge lamp, drive motor) are removed and installed. A removed headlight does not have a high voltage.
- > The gas discharge lamp (D2S lamp) should only be operated when installed in the reflector and in the installed headlight.

# Removal

- 1. Switch off light. Disengage headlight housing and pull forwards a little.
- 2. Disconnect the electrical plug connection of the automatic headlight beam adjustment (ALWR) take out headlight housing.
- 3. Release cover with control module and open. Disconnect the electrical plug connection from the control module and undo the fastening screws (3 screws).



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4. Remove the control module from the lid.

- 1. Fasten new control module to the cover and engage electrical plug connection.
- 2. Lock cover with control module and insert headlight housing into the wing.
- 3. Engage the electrical plug connection of the automatic headlight beam adjustment and lock the headlight housing into the wing.
- 4. Carry out a function check of the headlights.

# 94 58 19 Removing and installing ignition unit for gas discharge lamp



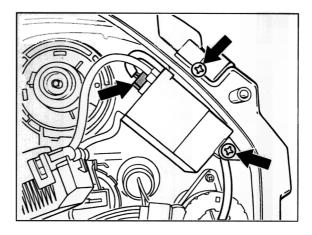
# Warning

Warning signs (yellow triangle with black high-voltage arrow) indicate high voltage (risk of fatal injury).

- > The light should always be switched off when the components (control module, ignition unit, gas discharge lamp, drive motor) are removed and installed. A removed headlight does not have a high voltage.
- > The gas discharge lamp (D2S lamp) should only be operated when installed in the reflector and in the installed headlight.

# Removal

- 1. Switch off light. Disengage headlight housing and pull forwards a little.
- 2. Disconnect the electrical plug connection of the automatic headlight beam adjustment (ALWR) take out headlight housing.
- 3. Release cover with control module and open. Undo electrical plug connection on the gas discharge lamp (bayonet lock).
- 4. Undo fastening screws (2 screws) on the ignition unit and take out ignition unit. Pull off electrical plug connection.



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- 1. Engage the electrical plug connection and fasten ignition unit on the headlight housing. The high-voltage came from the control module must be laid between the headlight housing and the ignition unit.
- 2. Lock cover with control module and insert headlight housing into the wing.
- 3. Engage the electrical plug connection of the automatic headlight beam adjustment and lock the headlight housing into the wing.
- 4. Carry out a function check of the headlights.

# 94 94 19 Removing/installing drive motor for automatic headlight beam adjustment



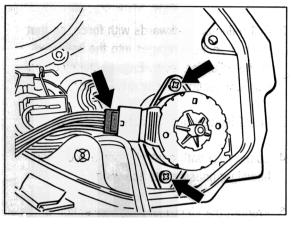
Warning

Warning signs (yellow triangle with black high-voltage arrow) indicate high voltage (risk of fatal injury).

- > The light should always be switched off when the components (control module, ignition unit, gas discharge lamp, drive motor) are removed and installed. A removed headlight does not have a high voltage.
- > The gas discharge lamp (D2S lamp) should only be operated when installed in the reflector and in the installed headlight.

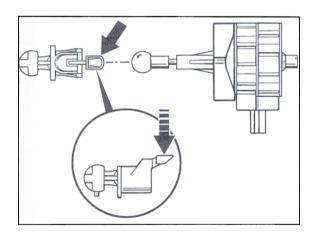
# Removal

- 1. Switch off light. Disengage headlight housing and pull forwards a little.
- 2. Disconnect the electrical plug connection of the automatic headlight beam adjustment (ALWR) take out headlight housing.
- 3. Release cover with control module and open. Disconnect the electrical plug connection from the drive motor and undo the fastening screws (2 screws).



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- 4. Remove ignition unit (2 fastening screws).
- 5. Press down unlocking lever with a screwdriver and pull drive motor out towards the rear.



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- 1. Install new drive motor (2 fastening screws).
- 2. Pull reflector backwards with force, so that the ball socket engages into the ball head of the adjusting lever. Engage the electrical plug connection on the drive motor.
- 3. Install ignition unit (2 fastening screws).
- 4. Lock cover with control module and insert headlight housing into the wing.
- 5. Engage the electrical plug connection of the automatic headlight beam adjustment and lock the headlight housing into the wing.
- 6. Carry out a function check of the headlights.

# 94 15 05 Left / right traffic conversion for Litronic headlights



# Warning

Warning signs (yellow triangle with black high-voltage arrow) indicate high voltage (risk of fatal injury).

> The light should always be switched off when the components (control module, ignition unit, gas discharge lamp, drive motor) are removed and installed. A removed headlight does not have a high voltage.

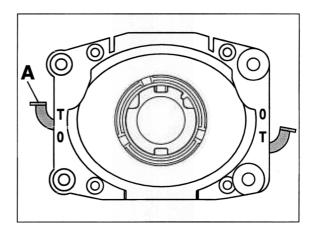
The gas discharge lamp (D2S lamp) should only be operated when installed in the reflector and in the installed headlight.

# Note

The masking film for left/right-hand traffic should not be removed from Litronic headlights. In the headlight there is a changeover lever for driving in countries with left or right-hand traffic. The changeover lever is located on the left and right of the housing in front of the gas discharge lamp.

# **Converting Litronic headlights**

- 1. Switch off light. Disengage headlight housing and pull forwards a little.
- 2. Disconnect the electrical plug connection of the automatic headlight beam adjustment (ALWR) take out headlight housing.
- 3. Release cover with control module and open.
- 4. Put changeover lever A into position T (tourist setting).



T = Tourist setting "on"0 = Tourist setting "off"

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- 1. Lock cover with control module and insert headlight housing into the wing.
- 2. Engage the electrical plug connection of the automatic headlight beam adjustment and lock the headlight housing into the wing.
- 3. Repeat conversion for other headlight.

# 94 15 01 Troubleshooting on Litronic headlight (dipped beam)



# Warning

Warning signs (yellow triangle with black high-voltage arrow) indicate high voltage (danger to life).

- > The light should always be switched off when the components (control module, ignition unit, gas discharge lamp, drive motor) are removed and installed. A removed headlight does not have a high voltage.
- > The gas discharge lamp (D2S lamp) should only be operated when installed in the reflector and in the installed headlight.

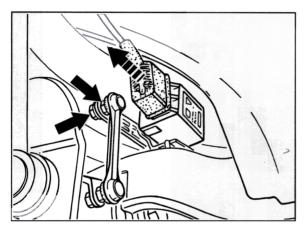
# Note

For a faulty dipped beam headlight, the individual components (gas discharge lamp, ignition unit, control module) can be replaced from the second headlight. Only the battery voltage can be checked with the headlight removed on the plug connection (to Pin 9 = 56 b and Pin 4 = 31 according to the wiring diagram) in the wing. The gas discharge lamp should only be operated when installed in the reflector and in the installed headlight.

# 94 78 19 Removing/installing angle sensor for automatic headlight beam adjustment

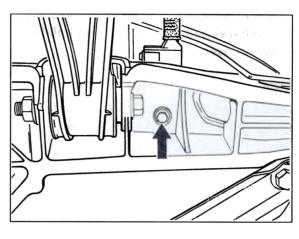
#### Front angle sensor Removal

- 1. Remove front underside panel.
- Hold intermediate link on rotary lever with second open-ended wrench and release.
   Push back the rubber cover over the electrical plug connection and remove electrical plug connection from the angle sensor.



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3. Detach retaining bracket for angle sensor from the side member underneath.



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4. Detach the angle sensor from the retaining bracket and remove it.

- 1. Fasten angle sensor on the retaining bracket and install.
- 2. Engage electrical plug connection and pull rubber cover carefully over the plug connection (protects against water leaking in).
- 3. Secure intermediate link on rotary lever (tightening torque 7 Nm (5 ftlb.)) and install underside panel.

4. Once the angle sensor has been installed, the control module must be recalibrated with the Porsche System Tester 2. After this, the main headlights must be readjusted with a commercially available 5 mm ball-head screwdriver.

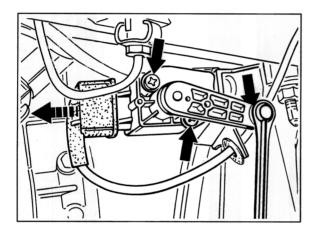
#### Note

For details of headlight adjustment, refer to Group 0 Entire vehicle - General, Repair Group 03, Pages 03 - 6 to 03 - 8.

# 94 79 19 Removing/installing angle sensor for automatic headlight beam adjustment

#### Rear angle sensor Removal

- Hold intermediate link on rotary lever with second open-ended wrench and release.
   Push back the rubber cover over the electrical plug connection and remove electrical plug connection from the angle sensor.
- 2. Undo both fastening screws on the bracket and remove angle sensor.



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# Installation

- 1. Fasten angle sensor on the retaining bracket.
- 2. Engage electrical plug connection and pull rubber cover carefully over the plug connection (protects against water leaking in).
- 3. Secure intermediate link on rotary lever (tightening torque 7 Nm (5 ftlb.)).
- 4. Once the angle sensor has been installed, the control module must be recalibrated with the Porsche System Tester 2. After this, the main headlights must be readjusted with a commercially available 5 mm ball-head screwdriver.

# Note

For details of headlight adjustment, refer to Group 0 Entire vehicle - General, Repair Group 03, Pages 03 - 6 to 03 - 8.

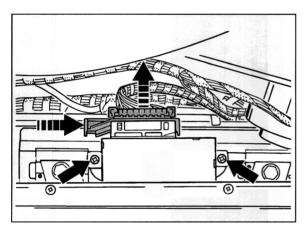
# 94 98 19 Removing/installing control module for automatic headlight beam adjustment

#### Note

The control module is fastened on the right side of the dashboard beneath the passenger airbag unit.

#### Removal

- 1. Remove footwell bulkhead and right air guide.
- Undo control module from below
   (2 sheetmetal screws). Unlock the electrical plug connection and take out control module.



#### Installation

- 1. Lock the electrical plug connection and fasten the control module to the bracket.
- 2. Install the right air guide and footwell bulkhead.
- 3. Once installed, the control module must be coded and calibrated with the Porsche System Tester 2. After this, the main headlights must be readjusted with a commercially available 5 mm ball-head screwdriver.

# Note

For details of headlight adjustment, refer to Group 0 Entire vehicle - General, Repair Group 03, Pages 03 - 6 to 03 - 8.

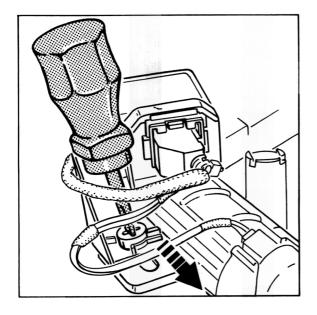
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# 96 72 19 Removing and installing signal converter/immobilizer

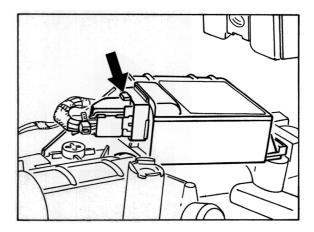
# Removal

- 1. Disconnect the battery and cover the terminal or battery.
- 2. Remove left side vent (see Removing and installing main light switch, Repair Group 94).
- 3. The signal converter on the ignition steering lock housing can be removed through the opening in the dashboard.
- Open the locking button with a (short) crosshead screwdriver (1/4 turn counter-clockwise).
   Pull the signal converter out of the holder to the rear.

The figure shows the signal converter without dashboard



5. Unlock the electrical plug connection from above and disconnect. Remove signal converter housing out of the side vent opening.



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#### Installation

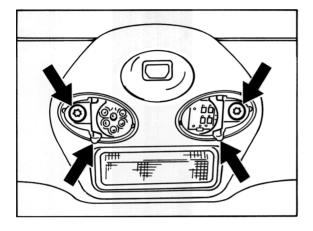
- 1. Close locking button of the signal converter housing (1/4 turn clockwise).
- 2. Engage electrical plug connections and install side vent.
- 3. Connect the battery and perform a function test.

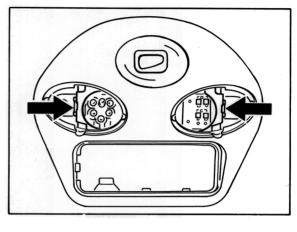
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# 96 85 19 Removing and installing passenger compartment monitoring sensor

# Removal

1. Using a small screwdriver, carefully unclip both cover lenses at the openings provided. Undo M 6 (Torx T30) fastening screws.





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# Installation

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- 1. Do not press on or touch the transmission/reception diodes with your fingers.
- 2. Engage electrical plug connections and route wire carefully (do not pinch).

Tightening torque of the M 6 fastening screws = 10 Nm (7.5 ftlb.)

- The cover lenses must not be soiled or smudged with grease.
   Clip in cover lenses again.
- 2. Remove locking hook holder and pull off electrical plug connections.
- 3. Unclip passenger compartment monitoring sensor at the side and remove from the locking hook holder.

# 96 Additional alarm system M 534

#### Note

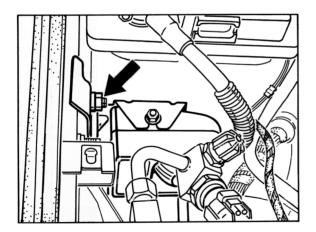
Vehicles for Great Britain and Belgium are equipped with an alarm siren and tilt sensor in addition to the standard alarm system. M 590 (lid release locks) is also standard equipment in these vehicles.

# Removing and installing actuating element for lid release

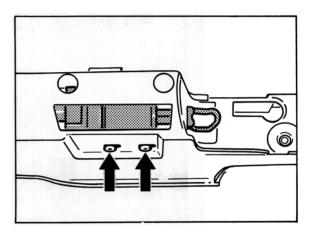
- 1. Remove handle liner.
- 2. Remove bracket with actuating elements.
- 3. Undo fastening screws.

#### Removing alarm siren and tilt sensor

- 1. Remove cover for fluid reservoir (air conditioning).
- 2. Pull off connector on the alarm siren.
- 3. Pull off connector on the tilt sensor.
- 4. Undo nut.



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# 96 62 01 Radio remote control in hand-held transmitter does not function

The radio remote control function is unavailable under the following five circumstances:

# 1. Empty battery in hand-held transmitter

Battery replacement restores the full functionality without additional measures. The same applies in the case of an empty vehicle battery.

#### 2. Radio transmitter outside lock-in range

If the transmitter is operated more than 256 times without reaching the associated receiver (e.g. vehicle outside range or vehicle battery disconnected), the vehicle will not recognise the radio transmitter the next time it is operated. If the number of operations is less than 1024, it is possible to perform re-synchronisation as described below:

Switch on ignition with key and valid transponder.

Switch off ignition.

Remove ignition key from steering lock.

Operate transmitter within 6 seconds after the key has been removed.

The lock-in range has now been reset to zero (as is the case with every recognised transmitter operation).

# 3. Atmospheric interference or interfering transmitters

The possibility of temporary interference by interference sources, and thus lack of function, cannot be ruled out due to the many small users operating on the radio frequencies permissible for the automotive application. The 986 model can be unlocked with the vehicle key via the door lock in the event of interference. Unlike with the 993, this does not affect the immobilizer. Deactivation of the immobilizer is performed via the transponder in the key head as soon as the key is turned in the steering lock.

# 4. Energy-saving mode active

In order to keep "breakdowns" resulting from an empty battery to a minimum, the radio receiver, which draws a high closed-circuit current, is switched off in the alarm system control module after a certain time in addition to switch-off of the other loads.

The radio receiver is switched off if the ignition is not switched on again within five days (120 h OFF time).

The radio receiver is switched off independently of the locking condition of the vehicle. A locked vehicle can be unlocked with the vehicle key. (This does not reactivate the radio receiver).

In the case of vehicles for the English and Belgian markets, it must be borne in mind that the alarm system is not switched off. In order to avoid triggering the alarm, the vehicle key with valid transponder must be turned in the steering lock within the vehicleentering delay of 10 seconds.

(This also applies if the vehicle was parked unlocked for longer than five days due to the "passive arming" function (automatic arming of the alarm system 30 seconds after the vehicle is left with the ignition key removed; the central locking system is not activated in this case) that is in use for the Belgian market.)

If the radio receiver has been deactivated, it can be reactivated only by switching on the ignition again.

The switch-off time is reset if the ignition is switched on within five days, i.e. the system does not enter energy-saving mode.

If a valid radio command is recognised within the idle period (terminal 15 off), the switch-off time is not reset.

# 5. Fault in hand-held transmitter or vehicle

If the LED on the hand-held transmitter stays dark when the transmitter is operated, this is an indication of either an empty battery or a faulty hand-held transmitter. Radio transmission is OK if the LED on the transmitter flashes when the transmitter is operated and the alarm readiness lamp on the dashboard flashes rapidly. If the alarm readiness light stays dark and points 1 to 4 can be excluded, the problem is a system fault of the vehicle.

# 96 62 Vehicles with alarm system without radio remote control

For several countries, it is either not possible to obtain radio transmission approval or the radio remote control is not desired by the importer:

Singapore

Brunei

Lebanon

Saudi Arabia

Dubai

Chile

Korea

Hungary

Czech Republic

Brazil

Vehicles for these countries are equipped with two key grips with lamps instead of with radio key grips.

# 96 22 Bulb table and installation instructions

# Bulb table

	Base	Type, wattage
Interior light, door warning light	W 2.1 x 9.5 D	W 5 W
Luggage compartment light	SV 8.5	K 10 W
Bulbs for	EBS-P/4-A	1.5 W
instrument cluster	EBS-P/4-A	1.2 W

#### Installing bulbs

Only bulbs specified in the bulb table may be used. Bulbs with a higher wattage may cause damage to the bulb housing.

To prevent short circuits, the loads in question must be switched off while bulbs are changed.

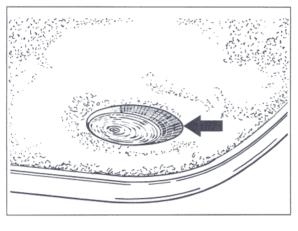
New bulbs must be clean and free of grease. Therefore, never touch bulbs with your bare hands.

Use a cloth or soft paper for changing bulbs.

# 96 16 19 Removing and installing bulb for door warning light

# Removal

1. Press out door warning light carefully using a screwdriver (arrow).



# Installation

- 1. Insert new bulb in the bulb socket and install.
- 2. Install door warning light in the door trim panel and perform a function test.

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2. Remove bulb socket from the door warning light and remove defective bulb.

# 96 41 19 Removing and installing bulb for luggage compartment light

#### Removal

1. Press luggage compartment light carefully out of the trim panel using a screwdriver (arrow).



#### Installation

- 1. Insert new bulb in the holes of the contact springs.
- 2. Install luggage compartment light in the trim panel and perform a function test.

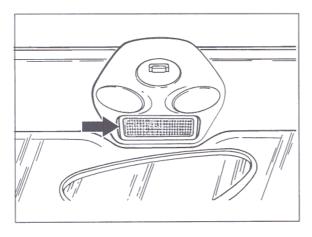
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2. Remove defective bulb from between the contact springs.

# 96 22 19 Removing and installing bulb for interior light

#### Removal

1. Press interior light carefully out of the locking hook holder using a screwdriver (arrow).



# Installation

- 1. Insert new bulb in the bulb socket and install (bayonet lock).
- 2. Install interior light in the locking hook holder and perform a function test.

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2. Disengage the bulb socket (bayonet lock) and remove defective bulb.

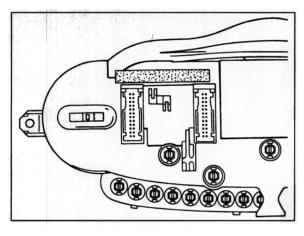
# 96 30 19 Removing and installing bulb for instrument cluster

#### Removal

# Note

1.2 and 1.5 watt bulbs can be removed and installed without opening the rear side of the instrument cluster.

- 1. Remove and install instrument cluster (refer to Service No. 90 25 19).
- 2. Detach bulb socket using a small screwdriver (bayonet lock).

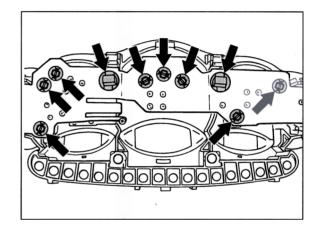


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- 3. Remove defective bulb. The bulb socket and bulb comprise one spare part.

# Note

The inner 1.2 and 1.5 watt bulbs can be removed and installed in the same order as on the display unit with the instrument cluster open.

Disassemble and assemble instrument cluster (refer to Service No. 90 25 37).



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- 1. Install new bulb (bayonet lock).
- 2. Install instrument cluster and perform a function test.

# 96 62 55 Teaching hand-held transmitter

#### General

Up to four hand-held transmitters can be adapted to the control module. The hand-held transmitter is used for operating the central locking system. Another function is the immobilizer by means of the integrated transponder coil.

### Work preparation

The following information is required to teach the hand-held transmitter:

Key learning code from IPAS

24 digit Code No. (see barcode label on key grip)

If the key is stolen or the hand-held transmitter is faulty, all keys still in the customer's possession will be required.

#### Note:

During maintenance work, please bear in mind that the transmission frequency of the hand-held transmitter is different according to the country of use. The corresponding reception frequency is printed on the alarm system control module. This reception frequency is either:

433 MHz with M-number M534 or . 315 MHz with M-number M535

#### Procedure

- 1. Connect the vehicle keys and the new handheld transmitter and insert in the ignition.
- 2. Connect PST 2 and switch on ignition.
- 3. Select *Alarm system* in the menu and press the double arrow key [>>].

- 4. Select *Learning function* in the menu and press the double arrow key [>>].
- 5. Select menu item *Transponder key* and press the double arrow key [>>].
- The following message appears on the screen: "Input key learning code". With the arrow keys [∧] or [∨], input the key learning code and press the double arrow key [>>].
- 7. The following message appears on the screen: "Please confirm input". Check the input and press the [F7] key to confirm the input.
- 8. Distinguish between loss and fault and additional hand-held transmitter for the transponder.
- a) Teaching an additional hand-held transmitter

With the arrow key [v] select a free position (1, 2, 3 or 4) and press the [F8] key. Now the transponder code is saved in the selected position. Note the position of the new transponder code. b) Teaching in the case of a lost or faulty hand-held transmitter:



# Caution!

Risk of theft due to the lost handheld transmitter !

- It is essential to identify and delete the transponder code of the lost hand-held transmitter as described in step 8 b).
- It is essential to identify and delete the radio code of the lost hand-held transmitter as described in step 12 b).

In this case, it is first necessary to identify and delete the stored transponder code of the lost hand-held transmitter. The remaining vehicle keys are required for this purpose. One after the other, insert the keys into the ignition lock, switch the ignition on and establish communication with the control module. Current transponder shows the transponder code of the vehicle key that is presently inserted in the ignition lock. Compare this transponder code with the transponder codes at positions 1 to 4. This comparison allows the position of the lost hand-held transmitter (transponder code) to be identified, as one transponder code is ultimately left over at positions 1 to 4. Insert the vehicle key equipped with the new hand-held transmitter into the ignition lock and switch on the ignition. Establish communication between the PST2 and the control module. Select the identified position using the arrow keys [ $\land$ ] and. [ $\lor$ ], then delete the transponder code with key [F3]. Then press the [F8] key.

- 9. Press the double arrow key [<<], select menu item *Remote control* and press the double arrow key [>>]
- 10. "Input key learning code" appears on the screen. With the arrow keys [∧] or [∨], input the key learning code and press the double arrow key [>>].
- 11. The following message appears on the screen: "Please confirm input". Check the input and press the [F7] key to confirm the input.
- 12. Distinguish between loss and fault and additional hand-held transmitter for the radio code.
- a) Teaching an additional hand-held transmitter

Select the same position (1 to 4) as for the transponder key and press the [F8] key.

- b) Teaching in the case of a lost or faulty hand-held transmitter:
- In this case, it is first necessary to identify and delete the stored "radio code" of the lost hand-held transmitter. The remaining handheld transmitters are required for this purpose. Press the locking button on the hand-held transmitter and then insert the vehicle key into the ignition lock, switch on the ignition and re-establish communication with the control module. **Current radio key** shows the "radio code" of the vehicle key that is presently inserted in the ignition lock.

Compare this radio code with the radio codes at positions 1 to 4. This comparison allows the position of the lost hand-held transmitter (radio code) to be identified, as one "radio code" is ultimately left over at positions 1 to 4.

Insert the vehicle key equipped with the new hand-held transmitter into the ignition lock and switch on the ignition. Establish communication with the control module. Select the identified position using the arrow keys [ $\land$ ] and. [ $\checkmark$ ], then delete the radio code with key [F3]. Then press the [F8] key.

- 13. Carefully input the 24 digit code number with the arrow keys [^] or [v] and press the double arrow key [>>].
- 14. The following message appears on the screen: "Please confirm input". Check the input and press the [F7] key.
- 15. Now the hand-held transmitter is taught. Go back to the menu item *Learning function*, remove the key and switch on the ignition again. Once the key has been removed again, the hand-held transmitter is ready for use. Check hand-held transmitter for operation.

# 96 87 55 Reading out and transferring remote control

# General

When replacing the alarm system control module, it is possible to read out remote controls from the old control module and transfer them to the new control module. In this way, the hand-held transmitter (remote controls and transponder) can be retained. In other words, it is not necessary to change the hand-held transmitter when replacing the alarm system control module.

#### **Requirement:**

 Communication can be set up between the PST2 and alarm system control module.

The remote controls and transponder coils are correct and functional.

#### Information:

When the remote control is read out and transferred, only the **remote control data** are read out and transferred. The transponder coil of the individual keys must be adapted to the control module. Four positions are available for this purpose in menu item Transponder key. This function is described from step 19 onward.

#### Work preparation:

The following information is required from the IPAS for reading out and transferring remote controls:

Key learning code

Immobilizer code

# Procedure:

- 1. Connect PST2 to the diagnostic plug, and switch on the ignition.
- Switch on the PST2, select vehicle type Boxster and start the automatic control module search with the double arrow key [>>].
- 3. After a brief search, the PST2 reports "Fault memory reading completed".
- 4. Select Alarm system in the menu and press the double arrow key [>>].
- 5. Select Learning functions from the selection list and press the double arrow key [>>].
- 6. Select menu item Read out remote control and press the double arrow key [>>].
- 7. The following message appears on the screen:
  "Input key learning code".
  Input the key learning code with the arrow keys [\scrime] or [\scrime] and press the double arrow key [>>].
- 8. The following message appears on the screen: "Please confirm input": Check the input key learning code and press the key [F7].

9. The following message appears on the screen: "Remote control readout in progress". Press the double arrow key [<<] twice to change to the control module overview. Switch the ignition off, remove the old control module, install the new control module and switch the ignition on again.

#### Information:

The PST2 must not be switched off after the remote controls have been read out, otherwise the data will be lost and and the remote controls will have to be read out again.

- 10. Press the double arrow key [>>] to set up communication with the new control module.
- 11. Select menu item Learning functions with the arrow key [∨] and press the double arrow key [>>].
- 12. The menu item *Immobilizer* is already selected. Press the double arrow key [>>].



#### Caution!

The immobilizer code can be input only once. An incorrect input will render the control module useless.

- > Input and check immobilizer code carefully
- 13. The following message appears on the screen:"Input immobilizer code".Input the immobilizer code with the arrow

keys [n] or [n] and press the double arrow key [n].

- 14. The following message appears on the screen: "Please confirm input": Check the input immobilizer code and press the key [F7].
- 15. Select menu item Remote control transfer with the arrow key [∨] and press the double arrow key [>>].
- 16. The following message appears on the screen:
  "Input key learning code".
  Input the key learning code with the arrow keys [\sigma] or [\sigma] and press the double arrow key [>>].
- 17. The following message appears on the screen: "Please confirm input": Check the input key learning code and press the key [F7].
- The following message appears on the screen: "Remote controls were transferred"
- 19. Select menu item Transponder key with the arrow key [^] and press the double arrow key [>>].
- 20. The following message appears on the screen:
  "Input key learning code".
  Input the key learning code with the arrow keys [√] or [∧] and press the double arrow key [>>].
- 21. The following message appears on the screen:"Please confirm input":Check the input key learning code and press the key [F7].

#### Information:

As the transponder coils must be taught individually, make sure that the allocation of the locations is the same as described under Transponder code on the IPAS printout (see Step 22).

22. Four unoccupied locations are displayed, and location 1 is marked in black. Additionally, the transponder code is displayed under **current key**. This code must be stored in the same location as specified in the IPAS printout.

Select the locations and press the [F8] key the location will be allocated the associated transponder code.

23. Withdraw the key and repeat Steps 19 to 22 for the remaining keys.

All remote controls have now been transferred from the old control module to the new control module, and the transponders adapted to the new control module.

Check handheld transmitter for operation (lock and unlock the vehicle)

Check functioning of all transponder coils (engine start)

Read out fault memory and delete any stored faults.

# 96 62 37 Disassembling and assembling hand-held transmitter

# Note

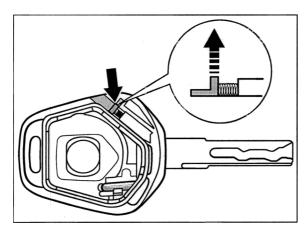
The top part of the hand-held transmitter is carefully lifted off with the fingernail or a small screwdriver.

# Removing key from the bottom part

- 1. In order to remove the key from the bottom part, the compression spring in the sliding latch is compressed and held with a small screwdriver.
- 2. Lift out the cap and relieve the compression spring.

# Installation

- 1. Insert replacement key into the bottom part.
- 2. Install sliding latch and compression spring. Compress and hold compression spring using a small screwdriver.
- 3. Insert the cap from above and relieve the compression spring.
- 4. Press the top and bottom parts of the hand-held transmitter together firmly.



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3. Push the sliding latch back and pull the key out of the bottom part.